

EXERCISE ON UNIT 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- Publishing companies suffer a lot from; it's really a crime.
a) piracy b) privacy c) safety d) security
- Tabloid newspapers often focus on sensational or..... stories as well as general news.
a) necessity b) celebrity c) obesity d) public
- When the accused person proved that he wasn't , he was set free.
a) guilty b) tasty c) innocent d) relevant
- A newspaper has small pages and large photos.
a) broadcast b) poster c) tabloid d) blog
- It is that some people were typing up copies of the book from the photos to share on social media, which is illegal.
a) comfortable b) appeared c) climbed d) claimed
- A successful journalist must be *nosy* and interested in people. This means that he/she has to be
a) not curious and ambitious b) curious and inquisitive
c) cheerful and forgiving d) unenthusiastically waiting for good news
- The accident despite the carefulness of the driver as there was a sudden leak in the brake oil.
a) claimed b) caused c) occurred d) excused
- What bad news! The book had been before it was published.
a) leaked b) locked c) disappeared d) written
- It is not easy for young writers to..... their new books.
a) write b) appear c) come out d) publish
- The convict behaved in a dishonest way. *Behave* is similar in meaning to
a) act b) refuse c) agree d) think
- is a type of media bias in which a journalist uses words and phrases to support or oppose a service, or even an idea.
a) Placement b) Spin c) Omission d) Commission
- The factory had collapsed, so the lawyers..... that the insurance company pay the legal compensation.
a) protested b) demanded c) rejected d) disappeared
- is one the behaviours that you must stop practising.
a) Charity b) Check c) Cheat d) Chat
- I was to hear that my car had been stolen.
a) cheered b) checked c) chocked d) shocked
- The metal was sharp and hard, so we used a..... to make it smooth.
a) file b) film c) foil d) fly
- The giant ship had broken down and navigation in the Suez Canal for seven days.
a) allowed b. blocked c) refused d) eased
- The captain said that a strong wind the ship so that both its front and back hit the sides of the canal.

- a) stopped b) robbed c) begun d) spun
18. The Prime Minister that there was a severe penalty against those who build illegally.
- a) announced b) advertised c) refused d) decreased
19. The police officers are the cause of crime to arrest the criminal.
- a) announcing b) hiding c) refusing d) investigating
20. Unfortunately, the collapse of the house has caused tens of and a lot of injuries.
- a) facilities b) abilities c) casualties d) impurities
21. After the accident, the injured people were financially as there were victims.
- a) regulated b) compensated c) fined d) freed
22. Finally, the police discovered what had the accident.
- a) caused b) reasoned c) excused d) rescued
23. The journalist was biased by; he had put the story at the top of the page to show it was interesting.
- a) repetition b) omission c) placement d) spin
24. The police were able to rescue the people who were inside the house during the fire.
- a) typed b) tripped c) wrapped d) trapped
25. I applied for the new job and I am waiting for the answer to my application *with bated breath*. This means that I
- a) no longer expect that I will get the new job.
b) am waiting hopelessly to get promoted.
c) am in a nervous and excited state anticipating what will happen.
d) am sure I will get the new job.
26. When I saw a huge animal in the dark, I *jumped out of my skin*. This means I was
- a) amazed b) bold c) terrified d) brave
27. A/An is a person who makes and repairs things in iron by hand.
- a) blacksmith b) carpenter c) mechanic d) electrician
28. The police are looking for the criminal who has that horrible crime.
- a) made b) committed c) competed d) corrected
29. Once I got my breath back, I hurried home as fast as I could. I got my breath back, which means I
- a) found difficulty breathing easily. b) shouted madly for help.
c) faced the situation bravely. d) started breathing normally again.
30. The robber grabbed the lady's handbag and quickly so he could escape.
- a) coped up b) sat down c) broke into d) set off

B. Structure

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I waited impatiently while my fatheron.
- a) was operating b) was being operated
c) is being operated d) will be operated
2. My friend a health problem since he lived in that highly polluted area.
- a) had had b) has been c) had d) has had
3. I dinner when Adel arrived, so I warmly asked him to share the meal with me.
- a) had b) am having c) was having d) had had

4. Sorry for being late, Sir. Please, let me in; I stuck in very bad traffic.
 a) **have been** b) have gone c) will be d) had
5. My sister her university degree in 2018.
 a) was getting b) has got c) **got** d) had got
6. How long ago you buy this cheese? It smells bad.
 a) **did** b) has c) will d) had
7. My cousin has lived abroad his childhood.
 a) for b) **since** c) while d) when
8. There are always economic crises pandemics.
 a) while b) as c) when d) **during**
9. I will wait till my friend from Alexandria.
 a) had returned b) returned c) **has returned** d) was returning
10. Ali last caught fish when he was in Alexandria. This means that
 a) Ali didn't catch fish since he was in Alexandria.
 b) Ali didn't catch fish when he was in Alexandria
 c) **Ali hasn't caught fish since he was in Alexandria.**
 d) Ali has been catching fish since he returned to Alexandria.
11. I haven't met the new manager..... It's the first time to meet him.
 a) yet b) **before** c) already d) never
12. While for the school bus, I met one of my old friends.
 a) being waited b) am waiting c) was waiting d) **waiting**
13. My uncle as a taxi driver for ten years. Now, he is a worker in a big clothes factory.
 a) **worked** b) was working c) has worked d) works
14. I haven't seen Wael..... the last time we met in the village.
 a) while b) when c) for d) **since**
15. I would rather you a chocolate cake for my birthday. I prefer vanilla.
 a) not to make b) hadn't been made c) **didn't make** d) don't make
16. My friend arrived at Cairo Airport a moment ago. This means that he
 a) **has just arrived** b) just has arrived c) hasn't arrived d) will arrive
17. I used to play football when I was young, but now I
 a) am not b) **don't** c) didn't d) wasn't
18. She dinner when we returned home, so she had time to receive us warmly.
 a) hasn't made b) wasn't made c) isn't making d) **wasn't making**
19. I was driving my car, I saw a terrible accident because of the thick fog early in the morning.
 a) During b) **Just as** c) before d) On
20. Which of the following is structurally correct?
 a) Have you already travelled to Aswan by ship?
 b) **Have you ever travelled to Aswan by ship?**
 c) I haven't already travelled to Aswan by ship.
 d) I haven't travelled to Aswan by ship already.
21. While Samir was doing his homework, his sister to loud music. So, he wasn't able to concentrate.
 a) listened b) **was listening** c) is listening d) had listened
22. Don't worry; your car



- a) had already been repaired
c) has already repaired repairing
23. What when your father home?
a) did you do / was returning
c) will you be doing / returned
24. A: Where is Samir?
B: He to the neighbouring supermarket.
a) was gone
b) had been
c) has gone
d) had gone
25. I miss my uncle so much; I him since he to New York.
a) haven't seen/travelled
b) hadn't seen/travelled
c) didn't see/had travelled
d) haven't seen/travelling
26. First, I all the preparations for the party. Then, I started inviting my friends.
a) had finished
b) have finished
c) finished
d) finish
27. The government a lot of villages recently.
a) has modernised
b) had modernised
c) was modernising
d) was modernised
28. What at 7 pm yesterday?
a) you were doing
b) have you done
c) were you doing
d) will you be doing
29. A terrible accident place on Cairo- Alexandria desert road.
a) was taken
b) has taken
c) has been taken
d) had taken
30. You needn't make food. I a good meal already.
a) was cooking
b) had cooked
c) was cooked
d) have cooked

C. Translations

Choose the correct translation:

1. We can read thousands of different types of books from all over the world online. Subscribers get access to more than 7,000 of the world's top publications as soon as they're legally available.

- A. يمكننا قراءة آلاف الأنواع المختلفة من **المراجع** من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر **التليفون المحمول**. يمكن للمشاركين الوصول الي أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها بشكل قانوني.
- B. يمكننا قراءة آلاف الأنواع المختلفة من الكتب من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر **المكتبات**. يمكن للمشاركين الوصول الي أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها **بالمجان**.
- C. يمكننا قراءة آلاف الأنواع المختلفة من الكتب من جميع أنحاء **القارة** عبر الإنترنت. يمكن للمشاركين الوصول الي أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد **طباعتها** بشكل قانوني.
- D. يمكننا قراءة آلاف الأنواع المختلفة من الكتب من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر الإنترنت. يمكن للمشاركين الوصول الي أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها بشكل قانوني.

2. The Ministry of Transport is currently implementing the ring road expansion on a large scale. It aims at providing distinguished services and reducing traffic congestion on the ring road.

- A. تقوم **الحكومة** حالياً بتنفيذ توسعة الطرق **السريعة** علي نطاق واسع، فهي تهدف الي تقديم خدمات مميزة و تقليل الازدحام المروري علي الطريق الدائري.
- B. تقوم وزارة النقل حالياً بتنفيذ **ترميم** الطريق الدائري علي نطاق واسع، فهي تهدف الي تقديم خدمات **جديدة** و تقليل الازدحام المروري علي الطريق الدائري.
- C. تقوم وزارة النقل حالياً بتنفيذ توسعة الطريق الدائري علي نطاق واسع، فهي تهدف الي تقديم خدمات مميزة و تقليل الازدحام المروري علي الطريق الدائري.
- D. تقوم وزارة النقل حالياً بتنفيذ توسعة الطريق **الساحلي** علي نطاق واسع، فهي تهدف الي تقديم خدمات مميزة و تقليل الازدحام المروري علي الطرق **هناك**.

٣. تعتبر قضية تغير المناخ من أهم التحديات التي تواجه العالم حالياً، حيث تسبب أضراراً اقتصادية و صحية جسيمة تعاني منها معظم دول العالم ، مما يستلزم تحركاً جماعياً عالمياً.

a) The issue of climate change is one of the most important challenges that the world **might face** today. It causes severe economic and healthy damage to most countries in the world, which requires urgent collective action.

b) **The issue of climate change is one of the most important challenges that the world faces today; it causes severe economic and health damage to most countries in the world, which requires urgent collective action.**

c) The issue of climate change is one of the most important challenges that the world faces today; it causes **common** economic and health damage to most countries in **Africa**, which requires urgent collective action.

d) The issue of climate change is one of the most important challenges that the world faces today. It causes severe economic and health damage to some countries in the world, which requires urgent **individual** action.

تلعب الصحافة دوراً بارزاً في تناول الكثير من القضايا و التصدي للمشكلات التي تواجه المواطنين، بالإضافة الي نشر الوعي القومي لدي المواطنين لمواجهة تلك المشكلات و المساهمة في حلها.

a. The press plays a prominent role in **showing** many issues and **solving** the problems facing citizens, in addition to spreading national awareness among citizens to avoid these problems or contribute to solving them.

b. **The press plays a prominent role in dealing with many issues and addressing the problems facing citizens. In addition, it spreads national awareness among citizens to confront these problems and contribute to solving them.**

c. The press plays a prominent role in **addressing** many issues and **solving** the problems facing the government, in addition to spreading national awareness among the high class to confront these problems and contribute to solving them.

d. The press plays a prominent role in **hiding** many issues and **solving** the problems facing citizens. In addition, it spreads national awareness among most people to confront these problems and contribute to solving them.

D. Writing

1. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a) Did you know that I'd been working from home for two months, Hatim
 b) Did you know that I'd been working from home for two months Hatim?
 c) Did you know that I d been working from home for two months, Hatim?
 d) **Did you know that I'd been working from home for two months, Hatim?**

2. A/an essay is a form of academic writing which is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, etc.

- a) narrative b) **descriptive** c) argumentative d) formal

3. Complete the following sentence to express addition.

Hady prefers to visit his neighbours

- a) although he is always busy.
 b) because he likes to spend a nice time with them.
 c) **In addition, he likes to help the poor.**
 d) so he can enjoy his time with them.

4. A terrible accident happened in Benha, Which of the following completions shows result?



- a) due to the rash driver. b) although the driver was careful.
c) , so some people were sent to hospital. d) , but no one died.

5. Which of the following sentences can show the demerits of mass media?

- a) Sorrowfully, mass media could cause addiction as well as a lack of actual social coherence
b) To conclude, mass media is a double-edged weapon.
c) Amazingly, mass media have made the world a small village.
d) First of all, we should keep in mind that social media could be destructive as well as constructive.

6. Which of the following can be used to conclude an essay on climate change?

- a) To sum up, man's bad behaviour is to blame for the level of climate change we are suffering from nowadays.
b) To start with, we need to shed light on the measures taken by the government to cut down pollution.
c) Moreover, more and more losses are to be kept in mind as a result of the climate change the whole world is experiencing nowadays.
d) To conclude, following traffic rules is a civilized behaviour that could lead to minimising road accidents.

E. Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

1. Do you think that Pip's being an orphan affected his life? Why? Give your answer in three sentences at most.

- Yes, he led a miserable life. He had no one to look after him but his sister who treated him badly.

2. If you were in Pip's place, would you bring the file and food to the stranger? Why?

- Yes, because I would be afraid of the stranger.

- No, I would tell my sister and Joe what happened at the marches and ask for their help.

3. Do you think that Pip's older sister led a happy life with her husband? Why?

- No, because she thought it was bad enough being a blacksmith's wife

4. What do you think would have happened if Pip had told his sister about his behaviour with the convict?

- She would have punished him for stealing the food and the file.

5. "Suddenly, we heard angry shouts nearby. I was afraid of what was about to happen."

What do you think was about to happen?

- Everyone would know that Pip had helped the convict.

6. Should Pip have told the soldiers about the convict? Why?

- Yes, because he was a criminal. He should be punished for escaping from prison.

- No, he shouldn't. because he felt that it was his duty not to tell anyone where he was.

F. Essay Writing

1. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "Which do you prefer: reading books from a library or reading online? Why?"

2. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "How we can prevent book piracy."

EXERCISE ON UNIT 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Hilana Sedarous was one of the first medical students to study in England.
a) regraded b) **considered** c) thought d) believed
2. Faten is over the moon; she has won a/an for her collection of short stories for children.
a) fine b) penalty c) present d) **award**
3. China has made a distinguished in developing a vaccine to combat the Coronavirus.
a) **contribution** b) ammunition c) contamination d) radiation
4. There is a increase in online sales especially during Coronavirus pandemic; people prefer online shopping to avoid infection.
a) hesitant b) **significant** c) trivial d) minor
5. Yasmeen's winning invention was by the endless encouragement of her parents.
a) appeared b) sparkled c) **sparked** d) replaced
6. Some people believe that girls can't do sports that strength, such as powerlifting.
a) win b) acquire c) inquire d) **require**
7. A role is a person looked to by others as an example to be imitated.
a) module b) middle c) **model** d) medal
8. I paid close attention to the and jotted down key points to get ready for the final exam.
a) maker b) **lecturer** c) listener d) worker
9. You must work harder; the training is necessary to as a nurse.
a) amplify b) specify c) **qualify** d) defy
10. The of the woman as a homemaker no longer exists; she now holds prominent positions around the world.
a) stereo b) **stereotype** c) location d) site
11. A/An is an expert in the interactions of matter and energy in the physical universe.
a) psychologist b) **physicist** c) archaeologist d) socialist
12. Taha Hussein's books have been translated into many languages, English, French and Chinese.
a) **including** b) containing c) consisting d) taking
13. There shouldn't be against people of different cultures.
a) clarity b) equality c) **prejudice** d) justice
14. I'll never forget the day my daughter put on her wedding dress and became a
a) groom b) bridegroom c) pride d) **bride**
15. My cousin a STEM school in Al-Obour City.
a) goes b) **attends** c) studies d) learns
16. The major to achieving that project is money; there is not enough fund.
a) cause b) merit c) circle d) **obstacle**
17. In underdeveloped countries, illiteracy lack of national awareness there.
a) suspects b) respects c) **reflects** d) infects
18. Some private universities students in terms of their GPAs **التقدير التراكمي**.
a) risk b) **rank** c) arouse d) rise

19. I am sure your spirit of is the most important factor of success.
 a) cause b) merit c) **determination** d) deterioration
20. The problem is difficult, but I am doing my best to it.
 a) think b) gain c) win d) **overcome**
21. I never that women are less efficient than men; in fact, they often outperform a large number of males.
 a) refuse b) deny c) **assume** d) resume
22. Giana Farouk has medals in four different countries.
 a) **won** b) gained c) beaten d) overcome
23. Sir, a lady in a black gown with a is waiting for you outside.
 a) vale b) vein c) **veil** d) veal
24. My neighbour's children cause a lot of noise, which makes me unhappy and
 a) pleased b) **cross** c) disobedient d) dishonest
25. The global distribution of wealth reflects high levels of; there are rich and extremely impoverished countries.
 a) minority b) majority c) **inequality** d) equality
26. My father works hard to his living.
 a) win b) **earn** c) gain d) work
27. You must the bottle before taking this medicine.
 a) chock b) shock c) leak d) **shake**
28. COVID-19 is still spreading, but *the light is at the end of the tunnel*. This means that
 a) we will reach the end of the tunnel.
 b) something bad will happen.
 c) **we should have a lot of hope even though everything is dark.**
 d) we shouldn't be optimistic even though everything is clear.
29. We need to benefit from the experience of old people who are still able to contributions to different fields in life.
 a) take b) **make** c) do d) ignore
30. My father always inspires me to achieve more success. "*Inspire*" is opposite in meaning to ".....".
 a. express b) motivate c) praise d) **depress**
31. A is a radio or television programme that can be downloaded from the Internet and played on a computer or MP3 player.
 a) **podcast** b) show c) post d) series
32. Don't with others when you feel you're wrong.
 a) express b) apologise c) **argue** d) confess
33. We hope the number of new safe roads will to cut down on road accidents everywhere.
 a) arise b) arouse c) raise d) **rise**
34. The situation in most countries has been badly affected because of the coronavirus pandemic.
 a) economical b) **economic** c) economics d) economically
35. The young scientists have found a way to drinking water using 24% less energy than what is typically used.
 a) **purify** b) modify c) simplify d) clarify

- c) I won't hand in my answer sheet until I went over all the questions again.
d) I didn't hand in my answer sheet until I've gone all the questions again.

C. Translation

Choose the correct translation:

١. بالمقارنة مع الجولات السابقة، حققت الرياضة المصرية نجاحاً كبيراً في دورة الألعاب الأولمبية الصيفية لعام 2020، بحث أصبحت فريال أشرف أول لاعبة مصرية تفوز بميدالية ذهبية في مسابقات فوق 61 كجم.

- a) Like previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success at the 2020 Summer Olympics. Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in the women's +61 kg event.
b) In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success at the 2020 Winter Olympics. Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold model in the women's + 61 kg event.
c) In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success at the 2020 Summer Olympics. Feryal Ashraf became the second Egyptian player to win a silver medal in the women's +61 kg event.
d) In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success at the 2020 Summer Olympics. Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in the women's +61 kg event.

٢. لعبت المرأة المصرية دوراً محورياً في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة و الحديثة في مختلف الميادين، حيث أثبتت من خلال هذا الدور قدرتها علي التغيير الإيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.

- a) Women played a pivotal role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies in some fields. They improved through this role their ability to positively change those societies.
b) Women played a pivotal role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies in various fields; they demonstrated through this role their ability to positively change those societies.
c) Women played a pivotal role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies in all fields, as they demonstrated through this role their ability to positively share in those societies.
d) Women played an ordinary role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies in various fields; they proved through this role their desire to positively change those societies.
3. The new city of El Alamein is one of the most important tourist projects in Egypt. Besides, it's a new city that could provide housing for many people in that area.

A. تعتبر مدينة العلمين الجديدة واحدة من المشروعات السياحية في المنطقة الغربية. إلي جانب ذلك، فهي مدينة جديدة يمكن أن توفر السكن للعديد من الناس في تلك المنطقة.

B. تعتبر مدينة العلمين القديمة من أهم المشروعات السياحية في مصر. إلي جانب ذلك، فهي مدينة جديدة يمكن أن توفر السكن للعديد من الناس في تلك المنطقة.

C. تعتبر مدينة العلمين الجديدة من أهم المشروعات السياحية في مصر. إلي جانب ذلك، فهي مدينة جديدة يمكن أن توفر السكن للعديد من الناس في تلك المنطقة.

D. تعتبر مدينة العلمين الجديدة من أهم المشروعات الصناعية في مصر. إلي جانب ذلك، فهي مدينة ساحلية يمكن أن توفر السكن للعديد من الناس في تلك المنطقة.

4. The increase in prices is a problem from which a lot of people all over the world suffer. This increase leads to a lot of social and economic problems, which we all need to face.

A. الزيادة في الأسعار مشكلة يعاني منها الكثير من الناس في معظم أنحاء العالم. تؤدي هذه الزيادة الي الكثير من المشاكل الاجتماعية و الاقتصادية التي يجب أن نواجهها.

B. الزيادة في الأسعار مشكلة يعاني منها الكثير من الفقراء في جميع أنحاء العالم. تؤدي هذه الزيادة الي الكثير من المشاكل الاجتماعية و الاقتصادية التي يجب أن نواجهها.



- C.** الزيادة في الأسعار مشكلة يعاني منها الكثير من الناس في جميع أنحاء العالم. تؤدي هذه الزيادة الي الكثير من المشاكل الاجتماعية و الاقتصادية التي يجب أن نواجهها.
- D.** الزيادة في الأسعار مشكلة يعاني منها القليل من الناس في جميع أنحاء العالم. تؤدي هذه الزيادة الي الكثير من المشاكل الاجتماعية و الاقتصادية التي يجب أن نواجهها.

D. Writing

- Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
 - What a wonderful surprise. It's nice to see you here, Adel.
 - what a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel.
 - What a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel.
 - What a wonderful surprise! It s nice to see you here, Adel.
- Which of the following transitions is followed by reason?
 - however
 - firstly
 - therefore
 - due to
- Which of the following isn't used when concluding an essay?
 - In short.
 - To start with,
 - In conclusion,
 - To sum up,
- A narrative essay
 - recounts an incident or experience that either you or others have experienced.
 - requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence, and set forth an argument concerning that idea in a clear and concise manner
 - is a form of academic writing in which you argue for a point or an opinion you support clearly
 - is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.
- The following is part of a/an essay.
The Rod El Farag Axis Bridge is one of Cairo's most modern architectural projects. It is a cable-stayed bridge that connects Cairo to Rod El Farag across the Nile River. It was built by a very large construction business. With a width of 67.3 metres, the bridge holds the Guinness World Record for the world's widest cable-stayed bridge. It's a practical bridge as well as a lovely sight to behold.
 - descriptive
 - narrative
 - persuasive
 - argumentative
- Which of the following completions shows purpose?
 I usually use available websites
 - , even if they aren't trusted.
 - , however strange they are.
 - so that I can get the required information, as long as they are trusted.
 - , although they are fishy and neither trusted nor recommended by others.

E. Great expectations

Answer the following questions:

- What do you think might have happened if Joe had gone to school?
 - He wouldn't have worked as a blacksmith.
 - He might have become a gentleman.
 - He wouldn't have married Pip's sister.
- If you were in Pip's place, would you make friends with Joe? Why?
 - Yes, because he treats me well and I trust him.
- "Then she jumped on me like an eagle on a lamb," said Pip. What did these words reflect about the relationship between Pip and his sister?

- She doesn't treat her brother well. She had never wished to look after him. Pip probably doesn't like her.

4. *The house looked unused and most of the doors were closed. Everything was dark inside.* Do you think this atmosphere reflected the circumstances Mrs Havisham had lived in? Why?

- Yes, as she herself was depressed and never wanted to deal with others after her fiancé had left her on her wedding day.

5. *"As I stood before her, I noticed that the clock had stopped at nine."* What do you think the stoppage of the clock indicates?

- It indicates the stoppage of her life itself as she was shocked to discover that her fiancé had left her on her wedding day.

6. Do you think Mrs Havisham was right to let Estella break Pip's heart? Why?

- Yes, she wanted to take revenge of all men and break their hearts.

- No, Pip wasn't the one that wronged her. She should have taken revenge of her fiancé who had tricked her into giving him most of her money.

7. Why do you think Estella didn't hand Pip the food but instead put it on the ground?

- She wasn't a kind-hearted girl. She wanted to break his heart. She thought that his hands were dirty.

8. If you were Pip, would you feel ashamed of being poor or common? Why?

- Yes, as I love Estella and I think that she treats me badly just because I'm poor.

9. Would you try to get a better education if you were Pip, just to make Estella change her attitude towards you? Why?

- Yes, Getting a better education would change my social status. This would make Estella change her attitude towards me.

10. Should Pip have been on good terms with Mrs Joe? Why?

- No, because she isn't kind to him. She always punishes him whenever he makes mistakes. She wished she hadn't looked after him after their parent's had died.

F. Essay writing

1. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "*A distinguished woman that inspired a lot of young people in society.*"

2. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "*Do you think there are demerits to the work of women? Why?*"

EXERCISE ON UNIT 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The new villa is by a large garden.
 a) surrounded b) full c) separated d) disappeared
2. She usually works hard; she herself in her work.
 a) avoids b) immerses c) imagines d) frees
3. Some people believe that on animals is cruel behaviour.
 a) running b) feeding c) experimenting d) planting
4. My friends and I always try to be of each other's preferences.
 a) respectably b) respectfully c) respectable d) respectful
5. If you have any question, please email us.
 a) burn b) burning c) burnt d) burns
6. The Ministry of Education has been trying to support to digital learning.
 a) approaches b) operations c) obstacles d) difficulties
7. It is bad to telephone others at times.
 a) accurate b) proper c) inconvenient d) inconveniently
8. It had been a successful year; I had the opportunity to achieve all my dreams.
 a) terrible b) spectacular c) terribly d) spectacularly
9. The system consists of the Sun and the objects that orbit it.
 a) outer b) solar c) lunar d) geothermal
10. There is now a large selection of portable Bluetooth available on Amazon in Egypt.
 a) readers b) speakers c) listeners d) writers
11. The is no longer mysterious thanks to scientists who have clarified the world round us.
 a) plant b) island c) desert d) universe
12. Photosynthesis is the by which green plants and certain other organisms transform light energy into chemical energy.
 a) process b) operation c) industry d) mechanism
13. A/An is a statement or series of statements for or against something.
 a) agreement b) disagreement c) argument d) conflict
14. A is a vehicle or machine that is intended to travel through space.
 a) spaceward b) spacecraft c) train d) bus
15. Since the landing of Apollo 11 in 1969, twelve have walked on the Moon.
 a) astrologers b) astronomers c) astronauts d) artists
16. There are extinct volcanoes, impact craters, and lava flows on the moon's
 a) surface b) top c) depth d) width
17. Which of the following means *in general*?
 a) On the other hand b) On balance
 c) On the whole d) On a bigger scale

18. Do you agree that technology our lives easier?
 a) gets b) causes c) **makes** d) appears
19. I invited 300 people to my sister's wedding. The party was on.
 a) the whole b) balance c) the other hand d) **a large scale**
20. We considered all factors;, the project has achieved high profits.
 a) on demand b) on the one hand c) **on balance** d) on the other hand
21. Archaeologists implemented the evacuation plan well. "Implement" here has the meaning of "....."
 a) put off b) **carry out** c) count on d) aim at
22. The protagonist بطل / شخصية بارزة has a heart of stone. This means he.
 a) had a sick heart b) is very naive c) is very practical d) **is very cruel**
23. Reading enables us to more and more knowledge.
 a) earn b) win c) beat d) **gain**
24. On, the temperature on Mars is about 60 degrees Celsius.
 a) purpose b) **average** c) duty d) approval
25. My father likes classical music – I, on, like jazz.
 a) **the other hand** b) the one hand c) balance d) duty
26. The internet helps us keep in with each other.
 a) catch b) trick c) **touch** d) fact
27. The poor child is serving a/an as a carpenter.
 a) scholarship b) **apprenticeship** c) hardship d) membership
28. This place isn't suitable for me; I have an allergy, especially in spring.
 a) airy b) rainy c) **dusty** d) sunny
29. We backed her up when she complained about working conditions. This means we her.
 a) ignored b) **supported** c) punished d) rewarded
30. Try to find the answers to the questions. Then your information with the rest of the class.
 a) **share** b) charge c) divide d) appear

B. Structure

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I'll stay here till Lina back from school.
 a) will come b) **comes** c) have come d) had come
2. Salma will apply for a new job as soon as she the required courses.
 a) **has done** b) will do c) did d) do
3. I will keep waiting my friend arrives.
 a) **until** b) while c) because d) so
4. As soon as the task, I will go shopping.
 a) will be performed b) will perform c) performs d) **is performed**
5. I don't know when the meeting.
 a) **starts** b) will start c) start d) had started



6. Once I the meeting, I will go to the club.
 a) will finish b) finished c) **have finished** d) had started
7. I to the theatre until I have met my friends.
 a) didn't go b) **won't go** c) haven't gone d) hadn't gone
8. We will go for a trip as soon as our car.
 a) has repaired b) will be repaired
 c) **has been repaired** d) had repaired
9. As soon as we get to the club, we our game.
 a) **will start** b) will be starting c) started d) had started
10. bread before you come home?
 a) Had you bought b) Have you bought c) Did you buy d) **Will you buy**
11. My manager is very sensitive. When I'm with him, I must watch every word I say. This means that I
 a) shouldn't worry about what I say. b) **should be very careful about what I say.**
 c) shouldn't see the result of what I say. d) should be spontaneous.
12. As soon as you see the criminal, the police at once.
 a) have telephoned b) **telephone**
 c) will telephone d) telephoned
13. I promise I'll call you as soon as I more useful information.
 a) had had b) has had c) will have d) **have**
14. I will go out when I my assignment.
 a) **have finished** b) will finish c) will have finished d) finished
15. When the movie, I will go to bed.
 a) have finished b) **ends** c) will end d) is ended
16. When I return home, I studying because I have a headache.
 a) not going to start b) haven't started c) will start d) **won't start**
17. for help when you are in trouble?
 a) Are you asked b) Have you asked c) **Will you ask** d) Did you ask
18. I will start writing the report once I the research.
 a) was doing b) **have done** c) will do d) had done
19. Tamer promised that he us when he had enough time.
 a) had visited b) will visit c) **would visit** d) is visiting
20. When she home, she will start preparing lunch.
 a) returns b) have returned c) will return d) had returned
21. When we have done the experiment, we the results with the science teacher.
 a) was discussing b) discussed c) have discussed d) **will discuss**
22. I think it hot tomorrow.
 a) is going to be b) is being c) **will be** d) will have been
23. We will say goodbye to our uncle before the plane off.
 a) is taken b) **takes** c) going to take d) would take
24. The old man can hardly lift the heavy box ,?

- a) won't he b) he can c) can't he d) can he
25. Do you think that Artificial Intelligence doctors and nurses.
a) will be replaced b) will replace c) had replaced d) is going to replace
26. Once the new road, I think traffic will be better in this area.
a) has built b) is building c) had been built d) has been built
27. Look out! you the boy crossing the street.
a) have hit b) had hit c) are going to be hit d) might not hitting
28. I won't use her mobile she allows me. This means that I can use it after she gives me permission.
a) because b) after c) until d) as soon as

Which of the following is structurally **INCORRECT**?

- a) By the time Hatim arrives, I'll have typed the report.
b) The car is expected to have been checked by 8 pm today.
c) I won't have done all the exercise before father returns home.
d) By the end of next year, more new factories will have built.

Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a) When I had finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
b) When I have finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
c) When I have finished work, I travelled to Ismailia
d) When I finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.

C. Translation

Choose the correct translation:

1. Technology plays a vital role in modern lives and profoundly affects the course of human civilisation. Technological advancement has made all aspects of life easier and faster than before.

A. تلعب التكنولوجيا دوراً حيوياً في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعلت الحياة الحديثة التقدم التكنولوجي في جميع جوانب الحياة أسهل وأسرع من ذي قبل.

B. تلعب التكنولوجيا دوراً حيوياً في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجي جميع جوانب الحياة أسهل وأسرع من ذي قبل.

C. تلعب التكنولوجيا دوراً حيوياً في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار **التقنية** الإنسانية. لقد جعلت التقدم التكنولوجي جميع جوانب الحياة أسهل وأسرع من ذي قبل.

D. تلعب **الحياة الحديثة** دوراً حيوياً في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعلت التقدم التكنولوجي جميع جوانب الحياة أسهل وأسرع من ذي قبل.

2. Women work alongside men to make progress in different fields of life everywhere. Yet, do you think that women can occupy jobs that have a risk factor as efficiently as men?

A. **تشارك المرأة في مساعدة** الرجال لإحراز تقدم في مجالات الحياة المختلفة في كل مكان. ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن النساء يمكن أن يشغلن وظائف تنطوي على عامل خطر بكفاءة مثل الرجال؟

B. **تعمل النساء جنباً إلى جنب مع الرجال لإحراز تقدم في مجالات الحياة المختلفة في كل مكان.** ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن النساء يمكن أن يشغلن وظائف تنطوي على عامل خطر بكفاءة مثل الرجال؟

C. **تعمل النساء جنباً إلى جنب مع الرجال في تحقيق الرفاهية** في مجالات الحياة المختلفة في كل مكان. ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن النساء يمكن أن يشغلن وظائف تنطوي على عامل خطر بكفاءة مثل الرجال؟



D. تعمل النساء جنباً إلى جنب مع الرجال لإحراز تقدم في مجالات الحياة المختلفة في كل مكان. ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة على الاستمرار في وظائف تنطوي على عامل خطر بكفاءة مثل الرجال؟
٣. لقد يسرت التجارة الإلكترونية على الكثير من الناس عملية البيع و الشراء إلكترونياً، و هذا بدوره يوفر الوقت و الجهد فضلاً عن خلق مناخاً تنافسياً يصب في صالح المستهلك أولاً.

- a) E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and trade electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive climate that benefits the producer first.
- b) E-learning has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a complete climate that benefits the consumer first.
- c) E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that benefits the consumer first.
- d) E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electrically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that fits the consumer first.

٤. تعد الزيادة المستمرة في عدد السكان من أهم التحديات التي تواجه مصر. حيث تسفر عن العديد من المشاكل التي تلتهم قدراً كبيراً من ميزانية الدولة مثل مشكلة البطالة و الإسكان.

- a) The gradual increase in the population is one of the most important challenges facing Egypt, as it results in many problems that devour a large number of the state budget, such as the problems of unemployment and housing.
- b) The continuous increase in the population is one of the most important challenges facing Egypt, as it results in many problems that devour a large amount of the state budget, such as the problems of unemployment and housing.
- c) The continuous increase in the population is one of the most important merits helping Egypt, as it results in many problems that saves a large amount of the state budget, such as the problems of unemployment and housing.
- d) The continuous increase in the population is one of the most important challenges facing Egypt, as it results in many problems that devour a large amount of the state income, such as the problems of unemployment and illiteracy.

D. Writing

- Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
 - The headmaster said, Rami, could you tell me why you don t pay attention to your teacher?"
 - The headmaster said, "Rami, could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher?"
 - The headmaster said, "Rami could you tell me why you don t pay attention to your teacher".
 - The headmaster said "Rami could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher"?
- Which of the following doesn't express contrast?
 - He contacts us although he is busy.
 - He is busy, so he can't contact us.
 - He is busy, but he contacts us.
 - Despite being busy, he contacts us.
- Which of the following sentences could start an essay on "The positive effect of modern technology on modern life"?

- a) In conclusion, modern technology is a result of the high spirit of innovation that our scientists have.
- b) We can't ignore that modern technology has a lot of demerits, which we need to face nowadays.
- c) Furthermore, modern technology has facilitated our lives so much.
- d) **It is taken for granted that modern technology has a wonderful effect on everyday life.**
4. Reading widens our horizons. Moreover, it enriches our culture. "Moreover", here shows.

a) reason b) cause c) contrast d) **addition**

5. The following is part of a / anessay.

a) Descriptive b) **Narrative** c) Persuasive d) argumentative

Learning something new can be a scary experience. One of the worst experiences of my life was learning how to swim. However, I decided that swimming was an important skill to acquire and practise. I thought that learning to swim could make me physically stronger. I felt that would help me be more confident. On the first day of learning how to swim, I felt nervous, Yet I was encouraged by the excellent performance of my friends. Gradually, I learned how to swim. What a useful experience!

E. Great expectations

Answer the following questions:

- Should Pip have taken Joe away from the mysterious man in the inn? Why?
 - Yes, he didn't want the mysterious man to tell Joe that Pip helped the convict by giving him the file and the food.
- Why do you think the mysterious man in the inn gave Pip a coin wrapped in a banknote?
 - It was a reward from the convict who Pip had helped at the marches.
- Why do you think Pip felt frightened when the mysterious man in the inn gave him a coin?
 - Yes, he thought that Joe might know that he had stolen a file and food to give to the convict.
- If you were Estella, would you try to break Pip's heart? Why?
 - Yes, I would feel that it's my duty to break men's hearts to please Miss Havisham.
- Do you think that Mrs Havisham really wanted Pip to come and play with Estella? Why?
 - No, she just hoped that Pip would be attracted to Stella, and then it would be Estella's role to break his heart.
- Is it psychologically accepted that Mrs Havisham wanted Estella to break Pip's heart? Why?
 - Yes, The trauma Mrs Havisham went through made her aspire to take revenge on men.
 - No, Mrs Havisham could have overcome her trauma and lived normally. She should have taken revenge on those who caused her suffering.
- If you were in Mrs Havisham's place, would you continue wearing the wedding dress for such a long time? Why?
 - No, I would try to overcome my suffering to live normally?
 - Yes, because what I had suffered on my wedding day was too much for anyone to bear.
- Do you pity Pip for his situation with Mrs Havisham and Estella? Why?
 - Yes, he caused them no harm. They shouldn't have tried break his heart or treat him badly. Pip was a victim of Miss Havisham psychological complex.
- If you were Pip, would you be on good terms with Orlick? Why?

- No, because he often tried to make my life difficult at work. I suspect that he was the one that attacked my sister.

10. Should Estella have been cruel to Pip? Why?

- No, because Pip's being common or his humble position in life is no excuse for her to treat him in such a cruel way.

F. Essay writing

1. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "Man's inventiveness is endless".

2. Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "The most useful invention."

EXERCISE ON UNIT 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. is a state of emotional, physical, and mental exhaustion caused by excessive and prolonged stress.

a) Break out b) **Burnout** c) Knockout d) Checkout

2. I couldn't go on working because I was completely

a) **exhausted** b) relaxed c) interested d) interesting

3. When I to school, I realised that I had forgotten my activity book at home.

a) reached b) **got** c) arrived d) needed

4. The new secretary was worried he wouldn't be able to with his boss's demands.

a) run b) race c) **cope** d) carry

5. Doctors and nurses are responsible for the care and of their patients.

a) well-born b) **well-being** c) self-harm d) self-denial

6. Time is highly recommended when running your own business

a) **management** b) retirement c) punishment d) reassignment

7. Don't worry; your father is and he is going to leave the hospital very soon.

a) approving b) moving c) **improving** d) removing

8. Congratulations! I heard you have been to a higher position.

a) uprooted b) **promoted** c) operated d) removed

9. If you start studying early for your exams, you won't feel or afraid.

a) steered b) relieved c) relaxed d) **stressed**

10. What activities can you to help you feel good?

a) **do** b) make c) take d) move

11. If you're from burnout, you can experience a lot of stress.

a) forbidding b) resulting c) **suffering** d) preventing

12. I must leave now; I'm to be in the office after half an hour.

a) imposed b) **supposed** c) refused d) enclosed

13. Don't the new nurse for breaking the machine. It was an accident

a) renew b) reward c) **scold** d) forgive

14. She at her son when she found out that he hadn't done his homework.

a) pleased b) **frowned** c) aimed d) saw

15. You need to drive your car slowly; I don't think the mist will very soon.

a) think of b) run after c) **clear off** d) put off

16. The young man wasn't set free since he had no..... that he was innocent.
 a) removal b) disapproval c) roof d) **proof**
17. An anonymous donated 10 thousand pounds for our local charity.
 a) factor b) **benefactor** c) malefactor d) tractor
18. Our hearts were all on spending the weekend in the country, until my brother broke her leg and we had to postpone the trip.
 a) left b) prepared c) **set** d) sat
19. As I had all along, he was not a real businessman; he turned out to be a crook!
 a) pretended b) invented c) respected d) **suspected**
20. My cousin will have a lot of property in the future. "Property" is similar in meaning to.
 a) inventions b) impressions c) **possessions** d) suggestions
21. I'm worried; I have to a lot of tests before I get this job.
 a) make b) **do** c) test d) carry
22. In order to improve your mental health, you need to responsibility for the things you can control.
 a) sit b) let c) make d) **take**
23. Burnout is caused by both the decisions you, and the situations you can't control.
 a) sit b) **make** c) do d) set
24. I felt really and angry with myself when I lost the match.
 a) creative b) impressed c) **frustrated** d) encouraged
25. It's important to be of the signs of burnout.
 a) pleased b) keen c) full d) **aware**
26. I don't like this kind of work because it is
 a) needful b) armful c) **stressful** d) regretful
27. If you the position of the desk, there will more room for the chair.
 a) **alter** b) charge c) check d) share
28. My dad says, "From this moment and into the future, you must do my homework as soon as you have lunch". The underlined part means.
 a) from tomorrow on b) starting from tomorrow
 c) **from now on** d) starting from yesterday
29. A picture is worth 1000 words. This means that.
 a) you shouldn't be talkative. b) you should be silent.
 c) **it's better to show than tell.** d) it's better to tell than show.
30. A growing number of households have at least one computer. Households here means
 a) the big buildings in a certain city. b) **the people who live together in one house.**
 c) the offices in a company d) the desks inside one room.
31. spending the weekend in Alexandria?
 a) You could b) Why don't you c) Let's d) **Have you considered**
32. He's really beating himself up over failing the exam. This means.
 a) he has decided to try again b) he wants to forget all about that event
 c) **he blames himself for failing the exam** d) he ignores that event
33. You your composition: it is full of silly mistakes.



- a) must have revised b) **should have revised**
c) shouldn't have revised d) had to revise
34. I had a lot of money. I that expensive T-shirt, but I don't like baggy clothes.
a) must have bought b) shouldn't have bought
c) **could have bought** d) had to buy
35. She could hardly carry out the difficult task on time,?
a) **could she** b) she could c) couldn't she d. she couldn't
36. I regret arriving late; I come on time.
a) must have come b) needn't have come
c) **should have come** d) had to
37. You another mobile. The one you have is very smart.
a) must have revised b) should have bought
c) had to buy d) **shouldn't have bought**
38. I shouldn't have repeated that mistake. This means that I it.
a) didn't commit b) **repeated**
a) ought to have repeated d) had to repeat
39. consult your dictionary or ask your teacher for help.
a) **You could** b) Why don't you c) Let's d) Have you tried to
40. about having a nice time together on my farm?
a) **What** b) When c) Why d) Who
41. He oughtn't to have sent the email without enclosing the needful attachments. This means that he
a) sent the email and enclosed the needful attachments
b) had to enclose the needful attachments with the email
c) didn't send the email or enclose the needful attachments
d) **sent the email without enclosing the needful attachments**
42. It's probable that he won't come to the company today due to his illness; he..... cancel the meeting.
a) must b) **might** c) should d) had to
43. My computer's antivirus software; it is without protection now.
a) should have updated b) had to update
a) had to be updated d) **should have been updated**
44. The manager the meeting because he was seriously ill
a) **had to postpone** b) shouldn't have postponed
c) must postpone d) needn't have postponed
45. Have you considered a report about the conditions in the company?
a) write b) to write c) **writing** d) of writing
46. You behaved rudely with your friend; you have behaved yourself
a) might b) **should** c) must d) shouldn't
47. Why you spend the weekend in the countryside? - That's a good idea.
a) **don't** b) won c) didn't d) haven't
48. We should all spread peace because it is the basis of stability.
a) a b) an c) the d) **no article**

49. start learning Chinese?
 a) How about b) Let's c) Why don't you d) Have you tried to
50. I might stop working for this company. This means
 a) I am completely sure that this will happen
 b) there is a chance that this will happen
 c) I have made up my mind to stop working for that company
 d) I am completely sure that I will go on working for that company
51. You could do this task with your friend if you wish. This shows.
 a) suggestion b) ability c) blame d) refusal
52. Which of the following shows possibility?
 a) I must have taken an earlier train. b) I should have taken an earlier train.
 c) I could have taken an earlier train. d) I needn't have taken an earlier train.
53. Which of the following doesn't express regret?
 a) I should have revised well for the exam b) I'm sorry for not revising well for the exam.
 c) I should revise well for the next exam. d) I regret not revising well for the exam

Translations

Choose the correct translation.

٥٤. يعتبر الأتوبيس الترددي السريع "BRT" أحد أهم المشاريع لتحديث وسائل النقل العام، حيث يهدف الي الجمع بين سعة و سرعة المترو مع المرونة المطلوبة و التكلفة المنخفضة و بساطة نظام الحافلات.
- a) Bus rapid transport "BRT" is one of the most important projects for replacing public means of transport. It aims to improve the capacity and speed of a metro with the claimed flexibility, lower cost and simplicity of a bus system.
- b) Bus rapid transport "BRT" is one of the most expensive projects for modernising public means of transport. It aims to combine the capacity and speed of a metro with the claimed flexibility, lower price and simplicity of a bus system.
- c) Bus rapid transport "BRT" is one of the most famous projects for modernising private means of transport. It aims to combine the capacity and speed of a metro with the claimed flexibility, lower cost and simplicity of a bus system.
- d) Bus rapid transport "BRT" is one of the most important projects for modernising public means of transport. It aims to combine the capacity and speed of a metro with the claimed flexibility, lower cost and simplicity of a bus system.
55. Burnout is a mental problem that affects more people today. Therefore, we must take some rest to get rid of burnout, which affects the accuracy of the work we do.
- A. الإرهاق مشكلة ذهنية تؤثر على المزيد من العمل اليوم. لذلك يجب أخذ قسطا من الراحة للتخلص من الإرهاق الذي يؤثر على دقة العمل الذي نقوم به .
- B. الإرهاق مشكلة ذهنية تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب أخذ قسطا من الراحة للتخلص من الإرهاق الذي يؤثر على كمية العمل الذي نقوم به.
- C. الإرهاق مشكلة ذهنية تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب أخذ قسطا من الراحة للتخلص من الإرهاق الذي يؤثر على دقة العمل الذي نقوم به.
- D. الإرهاق مشكلة ذهنية تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب أخذ قسطا من الراحة لتقليل الإرهاق الذي يؤثر على دقة العمل الذي نقوم به.

Writing

56. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
- There are three main clues for the crime the need for money, the previous quarrel with the old man and the blood on the young man's T-shirt.
 - There are three main clues for the crime: the need for money, the previous quarrel with the old man and the blood on the young man s T-shirt.
 - There are three main clues for the crime: the need for money the previous quarrel with the old man and the blood on the young man's T-shirt.
 - There are three main clues for the crime: the need for money, the previous quarrel with the old man and the blood on the young man's T-shirt.
57. Which of the following is part of an essay about the changes you have experienced in your life?
- For some people, changing career direction could be a risk, so they prefer sticking to one career throughout their lives
 - Lack of work experience could be a major obstacle when applying for a new job.
 - Personally, I have a lot of experience due to the various situations I have been through in life.
 - In conclusion, personal skills are highly recommended to occupy certain posts.
58. Which of the following can't be used to express contrast?
- Although,
 - Despite,
 - However,
 - As a result
59. Which of the following can be used in a formal email?
- Bye
 - Dear friend
 - Yours sincerely
 - Love from
60. practising a lot of sport, he also likes reading. Which of the following completes the sentence showing addition?
- Despite
 - As well as
 - In spite of
 - Because of
61. Which of the following can end an essay about the merits of changing career?
- Moreover, changing career could enable you to make more money regardless of the experience you can acquire.
 - In conclusion, changing career is very important as you can acquire a lot of various experiences in different fields.
 - To start with, changing career isn't a decision to make as it has a lot of disadvantages as well as different obstacles to face.
 - In short, changing career could be a waste of time if you don't have the required skills to occupy another post.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

- Why do you think Orlick mentioned that more convicts had escaped from the prison ship?
 - To give the others the idea that it was a convict who had hit Mrs Joe.
 - He wanted Pip and Mr Wopsle to believe that one of the convicts hit Mrs Joe
 - So that no one would suspect that Orlick had hit Mrs Joe.
- Should Pip have pitied Mrs Joe although she was cruel to him? Why?
 - No, I think he felt that his life would improve as she wouldn't be able to hurt me again.

3. 'I will never be happy unless I can lead a different life to the one I live now.' Do you think Pip was right to feel that way? Why?
- Yes, as he had a miserable life. He wanted his life to change so that he could be a gentleman and achieve his expectations in life.
4. Pip said to Bidy, "I knew that I was making a mistake, but I could not change my feelings". If you were Pip, would you change your feelings towards Estella? Why?
- No, because I was in love with her. Her beauty was matchless.
 - No, I think Pip's heart was set on Estella and he could do nothing about it.
 - Yes, Because Estella had a heart of stone. She didn't love Pip. She probably wouldn't worth the effort Pip would exert for her.
5. Do you agree that Joe had better morals than Pip? Why?
- Yes, he agreed to end Pip's apprenticeship immediately to enable him to lead a happy life and refused to take any money for losing Pip.
6. Would Pip have paid more attention to Bidy if he hadn't known Estella? Why?
- Yes, because he trusted her and told her his secrets. She was also so helpful.
 - No, he wouldn't. Pip was looking for a type of girls like Estella to be just a motive for him to be a different person.
7. "I have to tell you that Pip has great expectations. He will receive a large amount of property in future," said Mr Jaggers. If you were in Pip's place, would this large amount of property in future be your great expectation? Why?
- Yes, because it would help me get a good education, be a gentleman, and marry Estella.
8. Shouldn't Pip have asked who that benefactor was? Why?
- No, he shouldn't. Getting that wealth was much more important than knowing who the benefactor was.
 - Yes, he should. because of he must have been curious to know who the benefactor was.
9. Was Pip right not to want all the poor people in this village to see him in his fine clothes? Why?
- Yes, because he was afraid that they would envy him.
10. In your opinion, did Pip want to have a better life just because he was ambitious? Why?
- No, he wanted a better life to attract Estella's attention so that he could marry her.
 - Yes, because he went through several hardships in his life. He was keen to change his life for the better.
11. Do you think that Pip's education alone could change his life? Why?
- No, the money he would have from his benefactor would surely change his change everything in his life.
 - Yes, because education is an important way for the poor to change their position in life.
12. If you were Pip, would you leave your friends and family behind to move to a big city to get a better education? Why?
- Yes, because it would be my best chance to live well and achieve my expectation in life.

Essay Writing

Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "The changes you've experienced in your life".

Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "The best decision you have made in your life."

EXERCISE ON UNIT 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. You can join the meeting by clicking on the link I sent you.
 a) false b) virtual c) offline d) factual
2. I had to my mobile phone during the meeting so no one would hear it while it rang.
 a) mute b) meet c) turn on d) turn up
3. The internet is quite strong in the office, so you can do all your online tasks easily.
 a) linking b) connection c) joining d) separation
4. I usually turn my computer when I leave the office.
 a) on b) of c) off d) in
5. If you neglect your work, it's difficult to catch
 a) down b) out c) up with d) up
6. The young man was arrested after the police discovered that he had been in the crime.
 a) engaged b) enjoyed c) enlarged d) entered
7. revenge on those who harmed you will never give you a sense of peace.
 a) Letting b) Making c) Taking d) Sitting
8. She is very rich; she has a fortune from her late grandfather.
 a) robbed b) inherited c) left d) done
9. We should find ways of staying in with each other. For the time being, I think emails will be fine.
 a) isolation b) separation c) touch d) catch
10. The secretary called the meeting because the manager was seriously ill.
 a) of b) off c) on d) at
11. Can you think of a to the noise problem in our city?
 a) link b) solution c) cause d) purpose
12. An efficient should be promoted to motivate them to achieve more success.
 a) unemployment b) employment c) employer d) employee
13. My teacher has given us some study so we can improve our grades.
 a) tops b) tapes c) tips d) types
14. The hotel fitness centre is definitely worth a visit. "Definitely" is a synonym for ".....".
 a) certainly b) doubtfully c) probably d) permanently
15. Don't give on your dreams. One day, you will achieve them.
 a) over b) up c) at d) of
16. Good teachers never a single technique: they always use different strategies.
 a) appear b) succeed c) adopt d) agree
17. I had to spend the weekend catching the lessons I had missed.
 a) with b) up c) for d) up with

18. I am going to pick my uncle up from the airport. This means that I'm going to
- a) say goodbye to my uncle at the airport.
 b) take my uncle from home to the airport and see him off.
 c) meet my uncle at the airport and take him to another place.
 d) go to the airport and travel with my uncle.
19. I am completely that working for that company is a good decision.
- a) agreed b) disagreed c) convinced d) forced
20. The sound was terribly loud, so I asked her to turn it
- a) of b) down c) up d) on
21. Have you the software of the new application? -Yes, it is very useful.
- a) instilled b) agreed c) installed d) canceled
22. Which mobile phone have you decided, Sir?
- a) at b) up c) to d) on
23. If you want to study for an exam, a list of the topics you need to know.
- a) do b) make c) appear d) cancel
24. I can't on this work for more than five hours; I need a break.
- a) persist b) suggest c) concentrate d) penetrate
25. After I finish answering all the questions, I usually..... a quick revision.
- a) do b) make c) sit d) fit
26. I need to a new antivirus from a trusted website.
- a) upload b) download c) load d) overload
27. I intend to the faculty of engineering after I finish secondary school.
- a) leave b) go c) join d) enroll
28. My friend's health has since he started smoking.
- a) decided b) improved c) increased d) declined
29. A good teacher should always his/her students to think independently.
- a) fabricate b) motivate c) join d) communicate
30. If you can't download the new application, your internet connection.
- a) check b) shake c) cancel d) agree
31. Waiting for exam results is a really stressful experience. "Stressful" here is opposite in meaning to "....."
- a) relaxing b) annoying c) hateful d) harmful
32. He **admitted** to killing the old man. Admitted is an antonym for
- a) agreed b) believed c) denied d) confessed
33. I can't help when I watch that play.
- a) to laugh b) laughing c) to laughing d) be laughed
34. A: This is a difficult word. B: I know, why don't you ?
- a) look for it b) look it for c) took up it d) look it up
35. The shop assistant talked me into buying that expensive T-shirt. This means that he
- a) allowed me to buy it for a low price.
 b) persuaded me to come again for a better collection.
 c) convinced me to buy it.
 d) forced me to buy it.
36. I was made the composition again, as it was full of mistakes.
- a) to revise b) revise c) revising d) to revising



37. Your suggestion appears logical; I agree with you.
 a) is b) **to be** c) being d) to being
38. She needn't the things that are unnecessary.
 a) buys b) to buy c) **buy** d) to buying
39. I hope to a higher position soon.
 a) **to be promoted** b) to be promoting c) to promote d) will be promoted
40. You must using your mobile phone for a long time; it's harmful.
 a) continue b) **stop** c) enjoy d) encourage
41. I her my dictionary.
 a) made / to use b) let / using c) **allowed / to use** d) got / use
42. The criminal disguised himself to avoid by the police.
 a) **being arrested** b) arresting c) to be arrested d) to being arrested
43. I got him to change his mind. This means that I change his mind.
 a) forced him to b) let him c) **persuaded him to** d) hoped he would
44. My mother asked me to stop bread because we needed it for lunch.
 a) buy b) to buying c) buying d) **to buy**
45. The burglar admitted the lady's jewellery.
 a) **that he had stolen** b) that he has stolen
 c) to steal d) with stealing
46. I shouldn't have annoyed my brother. This means that I that.
 a) hoped to do b) **regret doing** c) regret to do d) was pleased to do
47. I am sorry; I forgot your book. I am going to return it tomorrow.
 a) to bringing b) bringing c) **to bring** d) bring
48. I promise you this problem.
 a) help / to overcome c) help / overcome
 c) will help / overcome d) **to help / overcome**
49. Why didn't you return the book you had borrowed? - Oh! I remember it a week ago.
 a) to returning b) return c) to return d) **returning**
50. When I run, I follow the coach's advice; I a break every 15 minutes to get some rest.
 a) refuse to take b) avoid taking c) **stop to take** d) stop taking
51. Because of the bad weather conditions, Egypt Air regrets its flight to Jeddah.
 a) **to cancel** b) canceling c) cancel d) to canceling
52. I putting too much sugar in my tea.
 a) would like b) **dislike** c) would prefer d) hope
53. She intended a new dress for her birthday party.
 a) will buy b) would buy c) **to buy** d) buy
54. I him my sister's wedding.
 a) got / attend b) hope / will attend c) made / to attend d) **expect / to attend**
55. The boy breaking the window, didn't he?
 a) refused b) **denied** c) didn't admit d) planned
56. We should all contribute the environment clean.
 a) being kept b) keeping c) **to keeping** d) to keep
57. He is very shy; he is always afraid by others.
 a) of criticising b) **of being criticized** c) to criticize d) to be criticising

58. The woman broke when the police proved that she had committed the crime.

- a) up b) into c) in d) down

59. I regret wasting my money on unimportant things. This means:

- a) I denied wasting my money on unimportant things.
b) I feel sorry for wasting my money on unimportant things.
c) I hope I won't waste my money on unimportant things.
d) I suggest you spend your money on important things.

60. Which of the following is not structurally correct?

- a) I suggested travelling by car. b) I suggested that he travel by car.
c) I suggested that he travels by car. d) I suggested that we should travel by car.

Translations

Choose the correct translation.

61. Scientists believe that work conditions will be quite different in the future. Artificial intelligence is one of the most important factors that will decrease the number of people working in different fields.

- A. يَعْتَقِدُ الْعُلَمَاءُ أَنَّ ظُرُوفَ الْعَمَلِ سَتَكُونُ مُخْتَلِفَةً تَمَامًا فِي الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ. يُعَدُّ الذِّكَاءُ الْإِصْطِنَاعِيُّ مِنْ أَهْمِ الْعَوَامِلِ الَّتِي سَتَزِيدُ مِنْ عِدَدِ الْعَامِلِينَ فِي الْمَجَالَاتِ الْمُخْتَلِفَةِ.
B. يَعْتَقِدُ الْعُلَمَاءُ أَنَّ شُرُوطَ الْعَمَلِ سَتَكُونُ مُخْتَلِفَةً تَمَامًا فِي الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ. يُعَدُّ الذِّكَاءُ الْإِصْطِنَاعِيُّ مِنْ أَهْمِ النَّتَائِجِ الَّتِي سَتَزِيدُ مِنْ عِدَدِ الْعَامِلِينَ فِي الْمَجَالَاتِ الْمُخْتَلِفَةِ.
C. يَعْتَقِدُ الْعُلَمَاءُ أَنَّ ظُرُوفَ الْعَمَلِ سَتَكُونُ مُخْتَلِفَةً تَمَامًا فِي الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ. يُعَدُّ الذِّكَاءُ الْإِصْطِنَاعِيُّ مِنْ أَهْمِ الْعَوَامِلِ الَّتِي سَتَقِلُّ مِنْ عِدَدِ الْعَامِلِينَ فِي الْمَجَالَاتِ الْمُخْتَلِفَةِ.
D. يُعْتَقَدُ عُلَمَاءُ الْاِقْتِصَادِ أَنَّ ظُرُوفَ الْعَمَلِ سَتَكُونُ مُخْتَلِفَةً تَمَامًا فِي الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ. يُعَدُّ الذِّكَاءُ الْإِصْطِنَاعِيُّ مِنْ أَهْمِ النَّتَائِجِ الَّتِي سَتَقِلُّ مِنْ عِدَدِ الْعَامِلِينَ فِي الْمَجَالَاتِ الْمُخْتَلِفَةِ.

62. Online employment has contributed largely to providing a lot of work opportunities in different fields. However, some types of jobs can't be done online because they require face-to-face contact.

- A. لَقَدْ سَاهَمَ التَّنْسِيقُ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتِرْنَتِ إِلَى حَدِّ كَبِيرٍ فِي تَوْفِيرِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ فِي مُخْتَلَفِ الْمَجَالَاتِ . وَمَعَ ذَلِكَ ، لَا يُمَكِّنُ أَدَاءَ بَعْضِ أَنْوَاعِ الْوِظَائِفِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتِرْنَتِ لِأَنَّهَا تَتَطَلَّبُ الْإِتِّصَالَ وَجْهًا لِوَجْهٍ .
B. سَاهَمَ التَّوْظِيفُ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتِرْنَتِ إِلَى حَدِّ كَبِيرٍ فِي تَوْفِيرِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ فِي الْقَلِيلِ مِنْ الْمَجَالَاتِ . وَمَعَ ذَلِكَ ، لَا يُمَكِّنُ أَدَاءَ بَعْضِ أَنْوَاعِ الْوِظَائِفِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتِرْنَتِ لِأَنَّهَا تَتَطَلَّبُ الْإِتِّصَالَ وَجْهًا لِوَجْهٍ .
C. سَاهَمَ التَّوْظِيفُ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتِرْنَتِ إِلَى حَدِّ كَبِيرٍ فِي تَوْفِيرِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ فِي مُخْتَلَفِ الْمَجَالَاتِ . وَمَعَ ذَلِكَ ، لَا يُمَكِّنُ أَدَاءَ كُلِّ أَنْوَاعِ الْوِظَائِفِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتِرْنَتِ لِأَنَّهَا تَتَطَلَّبُ الْإِتِّصَالَ وَجْهًا لِوَجْهٍ .
D. لَقَدْ سَاهَمَ التَّوْظِيفُ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتِرْنَتِ إِلَى حَدِّ كَبِيرٍ فِي تَوْفِيرِ الْكَثِيرِ مِنْ فُرْصِ الْعَمَلِ فِي مُخْتَلَفِ الْمَجَالَاتِ . وَمَعَ ذَلِكَ ، لَا يُمَكِّنُ أَدَاءَ بَعْضِ أَنْوَاعِ الْوِظَائِفِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتِرْنَتِ لِأَنَّهَا تَتَطَلَّبُ الْإِتِّصَالَ وَجْهًا لِوَجْهٍ .

Translate into English:

٦٣. أن ارتفاع الأسعار مشكلة عالمية تزيد من أعباء الناس في معظم دول العالم حالياً، لذا علينا من استهلاكنا للسلع حتى لا نساعد التجار الجشعين على زيادة الأسعار.

- a) The rise in prices is a local phenomenon that increases the burdens of people in a few countries of the world now, so we have to rationalise our consumption of commodities so as not to help greedy merchants to increase prices.
b) The rise in prizes is a global phenomenon that increases the burdens of people in some countries of the world now, so we have to rationalise our consumption of commodities so as not to help greedy merchants to increase prices.



- c) The rise in prices is a global phenomenon that increases the burdens of people in most countries of the world now, so we have to rationalise our consumption of commodities so as not to help greedy merchants to increase prices.
- d) The rise in prices is a global phenomenon that increases the burdens of people in most countries of the world now, so we have to **stop** our consumption of commodities so as not to help greedy merchants to **double** prices.
٦٤. لا بُدَّ أن يُلجأ قَادَةُ العَالَمِ إِلَى تَسْوِيَةِ نِزَاعَاتِهِمْ سَلْمِيًّا تَجَنُّبًا لَوَيْلَاتِ الْخُرُوبِ، لَقَدْ عَانَتِ شُعُوبُ العَالَمِ مِنَ العَوَاقِبِ الوَخِيمَةِ لِلْحُرُوبِ الَّتِي زَادَتْ مِنْ أَعْيَاءِ الْإِنْسَانِ وَهَدَّدَتْ إِسْتَقْرَارَهُ.
- a) World leaders must resort to settling their disputes peacefully in order to **enjoy the spread of** peace. The peoples of the world have suffered from the serious consequences of wars that have increased the burdens of man and threatened his stability.
- b) World leaders must resort to settling their disputes peacefully in order to avoid the scourge of wars. The peoples of the world have suffered from the disastrous consequences of wars that have **doubled** the burdens of man and threatened his **safety**.
- c) World leaders must resort to settling their disputes peacefully in order to avoid the scourge of wars. The peoples of the world have suffered from the disastrous consequences of wars that have increased the burdens of man and threatened his stability.
- d) World **kings** must resort to settling their disputes peacefully in order to avoid the scourge of **struggle**. The peoples of the world have suffered from the dire consequences of wars that have increased the burdens of man and threatened his welfare.

Writing

65. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
- a) My friend said, "Have you read Oliver Twist Rami?"
 b) My friend said, "Have you read Oliver twist, Rami?"
 c) My friend said, "Have you read Oliver Twist, Rami?"
 d) "My friend" said, "Have you read Oliver Twist, Rami?"
66. Which of the following can't be used when expressing the "if conditional"?
- a) **As soon as** b) Provided that c) Unless d) As long as
67. Which of the following is part of an essay about the skills needed to face the challenges of the future?
- a) However, no one can ignore the importance of experience to remain employable regardless of the changes we are going to face in the future.
 b) **Most experts agree that workplaces will require employees with different skills to cope with the challenges they are going to face.**
 c) Personally, I think that traditional criteria will remain in the future when selecting appropriate employees.
 d) That is why a lot of young people still prefer to have a job near where they live.
68. The goal of an argumentative essay is to
- a) present information in an attractive style while reporting your own experience or narrating what has happened somewhere.
 b) give the reader full details about the place you enjoyed visiting when you were in Luxor with your classmates a month ago.
 c) **persuade the reader to agree with and support your stance on a subject by outlining your arguments and providing evidence to back them up.**
 d) show the details of the advantages and disadvantages of digital learning.

69. When writing a formal email, you shouldn't

- give casual greetings.
- introduce yourself or explain your relationship to or significance to the recipient.
- state the topic of your email directly in your subject line.
- proofread before you send your email.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

- If you were Pip, would you be pleased to have money or know your real benefactor? Why?
 - I would be pleased to have money because it would help me be a gentleman and achieve my expectations.
- Why do you think that Pip felt sure that Mrs Havisham was his secret benefactor?
 - Because she had helped him before to getting his apprenticeship with Joe. She was the only rich person that he knew.
- Should Pip have continued staying at the blacksmith's instead of going for his new life in London? Why?
 - No, he had the right to dream of changing his life, having a good education and becoming a gentleman.
 - Yes, Going for his new life in London might cause him lots of trouble as it isn't the kind of life he is used to and he would leave the people who love and cared for him.
- "After a quick goodbye to Joe, my sister and Biddy, I felt as though the whole world was waiting for me." What do you think Pip meant by these words?
 - He meant that with the money he would get from his benefactor, all his expectations of changing his life, becoming a gentleman, and getting married to Estella would come true.
- If you were Estella, would you agree to be a tool to harm others? Why?
 - Yes, because the way Miss Havisham brought me up would make me cold, cruel and enjoy breaking people's hearts.
- Do you think that Mrs Havisham had an influential personality? Why?
 - Yes, because she affected Pip's life when she invited him to her house to cause Estella to break his heart. She also affected Estella badly because the way she brought her up prevented her from leading a normal life.
- Do you think that Herbert Pocket would have been happier if Mrs Havisham had adopted him? Why?
 - Yes, because it would be a good chance for him to be rich.
 - No, because she wanted to take revenge on all men. She might have treated him badly if she had adopted him.
- If Mrs Havisham had helped her brother financially مالياً , do you think that he wouldn't have plotted يتآمر with her fiancé against her? Why?
 - Yes, because he wouldn't have felt envious of her having taken the money he wanted from her.
 - No, he would have wasted the money he would have taken from her and would have asked her for more and more money.
- Which character do you pity يشفق علي more: Mrs Havisham or Pip? Why?
 - I pity Pip more because he wanted to change his life to get married to a girl who didn't share him any feelings.

EXERCISE ON UNIT 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Turn off the TV while you're studying, or you'll get.
 - a) disobeyed
 - b) disconnected
 - c) attacked
 - d) **distracted**
2. Some people to perform better in the morning; that suits them most.
 - a) object
 - b) encourage
 - c) **tend**
 - d) attend
3. My friend is about the project; he speaks about its benefits all the time.
 - a) kind
 - b) worried
 - c) angry
 - d) **enthusiastic**
4. Rami used to talk proudly about his possessions. He about how much money he had made.
 - a) complained
 - b) told
 - c) **boasted**
 - d) beat
5. My father used to speak about his family, showing great respect towards them.
 - a) **affectionately**
 - b) foolishly
 - c) foolish
 - d) affectionate
6. Nowadays, employees are mostly evaluated according to their, regardless of the number of years they have worked.
 - a) importance
 - b) experience
 - c) **efficiency**
 - d) sufficiency
7. Exam questions should in order to cover all aspects of the assessment.
 - a) decrease
 - b) include
 - c) raise
 - d) **vary**
8. You aren't working hard; you need to be more.
 - a) talkative
 - b) **productive**
 - c) negative
 - d) successive
9. It is a good idea to out different places and assess where you can concentrate better and get the most work done.
 - a) put
 - b) break
 - c) cry
 - d) **try**
10. There was a/an in sales and the company gained a lot of profit.
 - a) decline
 - b) **increase**
 - c) deterioration
 - d) suggestion
11. Energy bills have increased this winter all over the world.
 - a) significant
 - b) significance
 - c) **significantly**
 - d) signify
12. We are still dealing with problems errors made in the past.
 - a) **resulting from**
 - b) resulting in
 - c) leading to
 - d) aiming at
13. I took a ten-..... break to refresh my energy.
 - a) minutes
 - b) minutes'
 - c) minute's
 - d) **minute**
14. "You are doing well," my coach said. "I'm sure you will carry..... achieving more success!!
 - a) in
 - b) **on**
 - c) of
 - d) at
15. When you make a change to the way you work, you need to its advantages and disadvantages first.
 - a) concentrate
 - b) fabricate
 - c) **evaluate**
 - d) regulate
16. Pollution has a serious impact on the weather. "Impact" here is similar in meaning to " "

- a) importance b) **influence** c) affect d) cause
17. The manager is very efficient; he used to encourage his workers' levels.
a) **productivity** b) necessity c) facility d) equality
18. This research was done the request of the science teacher.
a) from b) for c) in d) **at**
19. You can..... better if you study in a quiet environment.
a) **concentrate** b) evaluate c) raise d) get distracted
20. When I'm exhausted, my productivity level usually, and I achieve less than expected.
a) raises b) **declines** c) increases d) goes
21. I tried my study time into twenty-minute periods and taking breaks between them.
a) continuing b) cutting c) **dividing** d) leaving
22. Children need to be taught not to talk back to their parents. This means that children.....
a) weren't allowed to discuss issues. b) **shouldn't be allowed to reply rudely.**
c) were asked to stop making noise. d) weren't allowed to say anything.
23. How do you usually ideas among a group of friends to get more information about something?
a) rise b) mind c) **brainstorm** d) storm
24. I read an important report on the impact of advertising on children.
a) **assessing** b) pressing c) aggressing d) blessing
25. People usually try to their standard of living to lead a better life
a) arise b) arouse c) rise d) **raise**
26. The prisoner was given a life for his crimes.
a) insistence b) **sentence** c) tolerance d) negligence
27. One of the aspects of modern technology is that it makes our lives easier and more enjoyable.
a) negative b) relative c) **positive** d) offensive
28. A/An is a judgment or decision reached by reasoning.
a) **conclusion** b) assumption c) definition d) resolution
29. My brother has achieved remarkable progress in his new project. "Remarkable" is opposite in meaning to"."
a) interested b) unique c) **ordinary** d) distinguished
30. What are the pros and of social networking websites?
a) canes b) cans c) coins d) **cons**
31. What are the factors that to achieving more progress in industry?
a) **lead** b) add c) increase d) raise
32. I let my friend use my mobile phone. This means that I him to use it.
a) made b) **allowed** c) forced d) suggested
33. My mother was busy, so she got lunch by my brother.



- a) **made** b) be made c) making d) to make
34. I went to the dentist's to my teeth checked.
- a) allow b) let c) prepare d) **have**
35. I recommend that you late anymore.
- a) aren't late b) don't be c) **not be** d) not to be
36. Strangely, no one does their task well,?
- a) **do they** b) don't they c) does he d) doesn't he
37. She was tired, so she returned early.
- a) to home b) **home** c) the home d) a home
38. careful he is, he sometimes makes mistakes.
- a) Whatever b) Regardless c) **However** d) Despite
39. Cruel managers usually less work done.
- a) prevent b) allow c) let d) **get**
40. In spite of being tired, he continued working for a long time. "In spite of" is a/an for "Despite".
- a) opposite b) similar c) antonym d) **synonym**
41. a fire, activate the alarm immediately.
- a) In case b) **In the event of** c) Without d) Provided
42. Unfortunately, I got low marks; I wish I harder when I had had the time.
- a) **had studied** b) studied c) would study d) have studied
43. Which sentence doesn't express permission?
- a) My brother allowed me to use his bike.
b) My father let me go out with my friends.
c) My mother permitted me to go to the club.
d) **My teacher made me do the exercise again.**
44. We research on the effect of global warming on daily activities; we are still working on it.
- a) had been doing b) **have been doing** c) will be doing d) were doing
45. My mother usually lets my elder sister lunch when she is away.
- a) to make b) making c) makes d) **make**
46. Am I to use this dictionary?
- a) **allowed** b) making c) aimed d) allowing
47. At first, he insisted on his opinion, but later on, I managed to him to change his mind.
- a) allow b) **get** c) make d) let
48. Unfortunately, the bad weather us out.
- a) made / to go b) allowed / to go
c) **stopped / from going** d) prevented/ to go
49. My father plans a new villa in our town next year.
- a) have / built b) **to have / built** c) get / built d) get / building
50. Be careful when driving your car, or it will

- a) have to damage b) damages c) be damaging d) get damaged

51. Dalia she is always busy, does she?

- a) will have someone to do the washing because
b) does the washing although
c) never does the washing because
d) will do the washing although

52. I had my room decorated last week. Which one of the following is structurally correct to give the same meaning?

- a) I will decorate my room next week. b) My room will be decorated next week.
c) My room was decorated last week. d) I had decorated my work last week.

53. the fact that she was always cautious, she made that silly mistake.

- a) But for b) Although c) However d) Despite

54. walking is very useful; I usually have time to do that sport.

- a) Because of b) Because c) Despite d) Although

55. I was too busy, so I my sister my room.

- a) made / to tidy b) let / to tidy c) got / tidies d) got / to tidy

Choose the correct translations:

٥٦. تهدف مبادرة "حياة كريمة" إلى التخفيف عن كاهل المواطنين بالمجتمعات الأكثر احتياجاً في الريف و المناطق العشوائية، و تسعى هذه المبادرة لضمان حياة كريمة لتلك الفئة من المواطنين و تحسين ظروف معيشتهم.

- a) The "Decent Life" initiative aims to **stop** the burden of citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a decent life for this group of citizens and improve their living conditions.
b) The "Decent Life" initiative aims to relieve the burden of citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and **villages**. This initiative seeks to ensure a decent life for this group of citizens and improve their living conditions.
c) The "Decent Life" initiative aims to relieve the burden of citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a decent life for this group of citizens and improve their living conditions.
d) The "Decent Life" initiative aims to relieve the burden of citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and slums. This initiative seeks to **improve** a decent life for this group of citizens and improve their living conditions.

٥٧. عليك أن تكون عضواً فاعلاً في المجتمع، فلا تكن سلبياً و تكتفي بمجرد الشكوي و انتقاد الآخرين، لابد أن نكون موضوعيين و نسعي للنقد البناء و قبول الآخر مهما كان مختلفاً عتا في في التفكير.

- a) You have to be an active member of society, so don't be negative and just complain and criticize others. We must be objective and seek **subjective** criticism and acceptance of others, no matter how different they are in thinking.
b) You have to be an active member of society, so don't be negative and just complain and criticize others. We must be objective and seek constructive criticism and acceptance of others, no matter how different they are in thinking.



- c) You have to be an active member of society, so don't be negative and just complain and criticize others. We must be objective and seek constructive criticism and acceptance of others, no matter how different they are in **position**.
- d) You have to be a **consumer** member of society, so don't be negative and just complain and criticize others. We must be objective and seek constructive criticism and acceptance of others, no matter how different they are in thinking.
58. The Climate Change Conference is held yearly to discuss the consequences resulting from climate change. During the Sharm El-Sheikh conference, experts suggested that industrialized countries limit their greenhouse gas emissions.
- A. يعقد مؤتمر تغير المناخ سنوياً لمناقشة العواقب الناتجة عن تغير المناخ، خلال مؤتمر شرم الشيخ، اقترح الخبراء أن تحد الدول **البيترولية** من إنتاجها **للقود** المسبب للاحتباس الحراري.
- B. يعقد مؤتمر تغير المناخ سنوياً لمناقشة العواقب الناتجة عن تغير **الطقس**، خلال مؤتمر شرم الشيخ، اقترح الخبراء أن تحد الدول الصناعية من انبعاثاتها من الغازات المسببة للاحتباس الحراري.
- C. يعقد مؤتمر تغير المناخ سنوياً لمناقشة العواقب الناتجة عن تغير المناخ، خلال مؤتمر شرم الشيخ، اقترح الخبراء أن **توقف** الدول الصناعية من انبعاثاتها من الغازات المسببة للاحتباس الحراري.
- D. يعقد مؤتمر تغير المناخ سنوياً لمناقشة العواقب الناتجة عن تغير المناخ، خلال مؤتمر شرم الشيخ، اقترح الخبراء أن تحد الدول **الصناعية** من انبعاثاتها من الغازات المسببة للاحتباس الحراري.
59. Workplace engagement and productivity are influenced by several factors. As a result, many people do not feel engaged at work when they work in an inappropriate environment.
- A. تتأثر **المشاركة** في مكان العمل و الانتاجية بعدة عوامل، نتيجة لذلك، لا يشعر الكثير من الناش بالاندماج في العمل عندما يعملون في بيئة غير مناسبة.
- B. يتأثر الاندماج في مكان العمل و الانتاجية بعدة عوامل، نتيجة لذلك، لا يشعر الكثير من الناش بالاندماج في العمل عندما يعملون في بيئة غير مناسبة.
- C. **تؤثر النواحي النفسية** في مكان العمل و الانتاجية بعدة عوامل، نتيجة لذلك، لا يشعر الكثير من الناش بالاندماج في العمل عندما يعملون في بيئة غير مناسبة.
- D. يتأثر الاندماج في مكان العمل و الانتاجية **ببعض** العوامل، نتيجة لذلك، **يشعر** الكثير من الناش بالاندماج في العمل عندما يعملون في بيئة مناسبة.

Writing

60. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
- a) Do you have sugar free cookies, Huda? b) Do you have sugar-free cookies, Huda.
- c) Do you have sugar, free cookies Huda? d) **Do you have sugar-free cookies, Huda?**
61. Which of the following expresses contrast?
- a) Ahmad doesn't read stories because he has no free time.
- b) In addition to reading, I like swimming.
- c) **While Ahmad likes reading, I prefer swimming.**
- d) Amir, as well as Ahmad, like reading.
62. can be used when you are comparing two different facts or two opposite ways of thinking about a situation.
- a) **On the one hand On the other hand** b) First.... . Then...
- c) In general,... . In particular... d) First of all.... . Finally...

63. When writing an essay on “The Merits and Demerits of using the Internet”, what is the correct sentence to use from the following?
- A lot of people agree that the advantages of the internet are endless.
 - It is a matter of fact that the internet is a double-edged weapon.
 - Many parents believe that the internet is one of the causes of the spread of certain types of crimes.
 - People in remote areas complain that they have no proper access to the internet.
64. When writing a descriptive essay about a certain place you visited, you should:
- give a full biography of the people visiting that place.
 - persuade others of the importance of visiting historic places.
 - narrate a story or personal events you once experienced in that place.
 - give a full description of that place and possible information as well.
65. The core point in the following paragraph is:
- Technology can replace man in all fields of life.
 - Technology is the main cause of destruction, so we must avoid using it.
 - Technology has advantages and disadvantages, so we must use it carefully.
 - A lot of people fall prey to technology addiction.

Technology plays an important role in our lives. We use it in a lot of fields of life. However, I'm totally in favour of using technology carefully in a way that doesn't cause trouble or lead to addiction. We should keep in mind that technology is a double-edged weapon. That is why we should use technology in a constructive way that benefits us all. I'm against those who call for the mass use of technology at the expense of human security and safety. Also, I am against using it instead of people; technology can't replace man in many fields. Teaching, for example, requires actual contact between students and teachers.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

- Do you like Mr Jaggers' character? Why?
 - Yes, he was generous as he Pip invited Herbert Pocket, Startop and Bentley Drummle to dinner.
- Is it natural to boast about your own skills in front of others? Why?
 - No, one should be modest متواضع and not boast one's skills in front of others
 - Yes, sometimes one has to boast one's skills when they see others do.
- Do you think that Mr Jaggers is someone that Pip can trust? Why?
 - Yes, as he was an experienced lawyer who was very keen to keep the secrets of his clients.
- If you were Pip, would you be ashamed of your friend Joe? Why?
 - Yes, because the Pockets, Startop and Bentley Drummle would know that my brother-in-law was just a blacksmith.
 - No, because he was the only one that treated me well when I was young and did his best to protect me from my sister. I would feel indebted to him all my life.
- Why do you think that Mrs Havisham wanted Pip to know that Estella had returned home?
 - She wanted Pip to get attracted to Estella so that she would break his heart.



6. What might have happened if one of the convicts had recognised Pip in London?
- Now that Pip was a gentleman, he would have felt more ashamed of himself if people had known he was related to criminals.
7. Why do you think Pip hoped that Joe could **not** see how he felt when he knew that Estella had come home?
- Pip was deep in love with Estella, so he didn't want Joe to know that he wanted to return to his hometown just to see his lover "Estella".
8. Do you think that Pip was right not to like Drummle? Why?
- Yes, because Drummle used to boast too much.
9. Why do you think Mrs Havisham was right to try to adopt some children?
- She might have wanted to adopt children as she suffered from loneliness.

Essay Writing

- Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "Your role model in life".
- Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "How governments and individuals can work together to solve the unemployment problem."

EXERCISE ON UNIT 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- I'm enthusiastic the new post I occupy.
a) for b) **about** c) in d) with
- Amy is, but that hasn't stopped her from achieving success.
a) **disabled** b) unable c) fit d) ready
- Diets are most effective when with exercise.
a) dealt b) prevented c) separated d) **combined**
- Don't worry, this is an task; I see you can cooperate together to perform it.
a) achievably b) unachievable c) **achievable** d) achievement
- In today's world, success is sometimes by how much money you make from your job.
a) refined b) **defined** c) refused d) appeared
- I noticed an elegant lady sitting next to my aunt. "Elegant" is similar in meaning to."....."
a) regretful b) dutiful c) armful d) **graceful**
- This is a complicated problem. I think it's too to solve.
a) easy b) **complex** c) cheap d) heavy
- He can't move; he has a problem with his leg.
a) **physical** b) psychological c) chemical d) biological
- Success in life is based on hard work and
a) aviation b) elimination c) deterioration d) **determination**
- It's not easy to people's minds; you can just try to advise them about the way to achieve more success.
a) think b) do c) **change** d) charge
- Which do successful people share so they can keep making progress?
a) quantities b) **qualities** c) demerits d) obstacles

12. I like reading adventure stories in particular. "In particular" here is opposite in meaning to "....."
- a) **In general** b) In short c) In advance d) In duty
13. I this type of sport; I like it very much.
- a) deal b) **adore** c) detest d) delay
14. I'm glad that my neighbour and left hospital.
- a) healed b) cured c) **recovered** d) discovered
15. I prefer activities like hunting and camping.
- a) outdoors b) **outdoor** c) indoor d) indoors
16. Sorrowfully, everything in some people's lives is measured in of money.
- a) advance b) fact c) turn d) **terms**
17. The champion was able to his physical disability and win the gold medal.
- a) **overcome** b) overhear c) overdo d) oversleep
18. I was really fascinated; the view was
- a) impressing b) impression c) **impressive** d) impress
19. The project is a real; we have achieved high profits.
- a) successful b) **success** c) succession d) successive
20. The poor child was born a hearing impairment; he has had hearing loss since birth.
- a) of b) at c) **with** d) in
21. Don't expect to immediate success because it could take a long time.
- a) **achieve** b) relieve c) believe d) deceive
22. You should the lecture by using key words if you don't need to remember the details.
- a) confuse b) **paraphrase** c) delete d) refuse
23. Successful people are always looking for new to learn more and develop their skills.
- a) results b) disadvantages c) obstacles d) **opportunities**
24. A/An question is the one that you don't expect to get a specific answer to.
- a) amusing b) ordinary c) **rhetorical** d) retelling
25. You don't have to; no one can hear us.
- a) cry b) **whisper** c) shout d) speak
26. My uncle is an assistant at the City Council.
- a) **administrative** b) administration c) administrate d) administrator
27. Because of his accomplishments, my father has always been a/an to my sons; he is their favourite role model.
- a) hindrance b) respiration c) **inspiration** d) obstacle
28. I reading the book you recommended, so we can talk about it now.
- a) had finished c) **have finished**
 c) have been finishing d) had been finishing
29. I my friend, Kamel since we were at school.



- a) **have known** b) had known c) are knowing d) have been knowing
30. I 2000 metres today.
a) had been running b) had run
c) have been running d) **have run**
31. Tamer his new car five months now.
a) had had / for b) **has had / for**
c) has had / since d) has been having / for
32. Please, help me; I my passport. What can I do?
a) had lost b) will be losing c) has been losing d) **have lost**
33. I Wuthering Heights all day. It's very interesting, but I'm only on chapter 3.
a) **have been reading** b) had read
c) had been reading d) have read
34. Your hands are really dirty. What?
a) had you been doing b) had you done
c) **have you been doing** d) will you be doing
35. My grandfather abroad; he prefers to spend his time wandering round his hometown.
a) has ever travelled b) **has never travelled**
c) has already travelled d) had never travelled
36. I miss you so much; I you for ages!
a) won't see b) hadn't seen
c) haven't been seeing d) **haven't seen**
37. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, the world economy
a) has greatly affected b) had been greatly affected
c) **has been greatly affected** d) had greatly affected
38. I to school today since I'm very sick.
a) **won't go** b) hadn't gone c) will be going d) have gone
39. I am still working; I doing that task yet.
a) hadn't finished b) **haven't finished** c) won't finish d) have finished
40. They the road to our village recently.
a) had paved b) have been paved
c) **have been paving** d) had been paving
41. My sister the house perfectly. Everything is sparkling now.
a) had cleaned b) had been cleaning
c) has been cleaning d) **cleaned**
42. My aunt in Tanta for ten years only. Now, she is living in Mansoura.
a) **lived** b) had lived c) has been living d) has lived
43. Luxor before? - Yes, I went there last winter.
a) Are you visiting b) **Have you visited**
c) Have you been visited d) Will you visit
44. He able to play tennis since he his leg.

- a) hasn't been / breaking
 c) hasn't been / broke
45. I that my uncle's house at all since my last visit more than 10 years ago.
 a) had discovered / didn't change
 c) discovered / wasn't changed
46. for a bigger house recently?
 a) Have you been searching
 c) Are you searched
47. You the hall; it looks lovely!
 a) were decorating
 c) have decorated
48. I the movie you recommended. I'm enjoying it.
 a) have watched
 c) had been watching
49. He three cups of coffee since he reached the office this morning.
 a) had drunk
 b) has drunk
 c) is drinking
 d) has been drinking
50. They in London since 2004. They are still living there.
 a) had lived
 b) have lived
 c) have been living
 d) had been living
51. She lunch for two hours before her children returned home.
 a) had prepared
 c) has been preparing
52. You can't meet Taher because he Cairo International Book Fair.
 a) has been to
 b) has gone to
 c) has gone
 d) has been
53. Which of the following isn't structurally correct?
 a) The new bridge has already been constructed.
 b) We have been preparing for the party for three hours now.
 c) I haven't seen Tamer for the last time we met in the club.
 d) Nader hasn't received a reply to his complaint yet.
54. Which of the following is used to **inquire** about past experience?
 a) Will you conduct the new survey tomorrow?
 b) Have you ever worked abroad?
 c) I have been working for an oil company recently.
 d) I started working abroad 10 years ago.
55. Which of the following is structurally correct?
 a) What have you been doing since morning?
 b) The new project has carried out successfully.
 c) Are you bought the new mobile phone yet?
 d) This is the first time I have never been to Paris.

Translations

Choose the correct translation.



56. Without motivation in life, it's hard to strive for success and achieve happiness. You should try to achieve more success for yourself first before trying to please other people.

A. بدون مشاكل الحياة، من السهل السعي لإحراز الطموح و تحقيق السعادة، يجب أن تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لنفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.

B. بدون الدافع في الحياة، من الصعب السعي لإحراز الطموح و تحقيق السعادة، يجب أن تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لنفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.

C. بدون الدافع في الحياة، من الصعب السعي لإحراز الطموح و تحقيق الذات، يجب أن تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لنفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.

D. بدون الدافع في الحياة، من الصعب السعي لإحراز الطموح و تحقيق السعادة مع الآخرين، يجب أن تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لإثبات ذاتك قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.

57. An ambitious person is someone who is always striving to reach their goals in life. These goals are usually endless, as long as a person is determined and has a strong will.

A. الشخص الطموح هو الشخص الذي يسعى دائماً للوصول الي أهدافه في الحياة، عادة ما تكون هذه الأهداف لا نهاية لها عندما يكون الشخص مصمماً و لديه إرادة قوية.

B. الشخص القوي هو الشخص الذي يسعى دائماً للوصول الي أهدافه في الحياة، عادة ما تكون هذه الأهداف لا نهاية لها عندما يكون الشخص مصمماً و لديه إرادة قوية.

C. الشخص الطموح هو الشخص الذي يسعى دائماً للوصول الي أهدافه في المستقبل، عادة ما تكون هذه الأهداف لا نهاية لها عندما يكون الشخص مصمماً و لديه إرادة قوية.

D. الشخص الطموح هو الشخص الذي يسعى دائماً للوصول الي أهدافه في الحياة، عادة ما تكون هذه الأهداف غير متاحة عندما يكون الشخص مصمماً و لديه إرادة قوية.

٥٨. التنمية المستدامة هي استراتيجية تهدف الي تحقيق التنمية البشرية مع الحفاظ علي الموارد الطبيعية. و هكذا نستطيع أن نحسن ظروف المعيشة لجميع الأفراد دون إساءة استخدام الموارد الطبيعية

a) Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve economic development while preserving natural resources. Thus, we can improve the standard of living of all individuals without misusing our natural resources.

b) Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development while preserving artificial resources. Thus, we can decrease high cost of living of all individuals without misusing our natural resources.

c) Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development while preserving natural resources. Thus, we can improve the living conditions of all individuals without misusing our natural resources.

d) Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development while preserving natural resources. Thus, we can improve the living conditions of all individuals without reducing our natural resources.

٥٩. يمكن أن يكون الانترنت ضاراً لانه عالم افتراضي يجعل الشخص يستمتع به و لا يريد الابتعاد عنه، و نتيجة لذلك، فإنه يجعل الأفراد يتغاضون عن التزامهم في العمل و في حياتهم الشخصية.

a) The Internet can be harmful because it is a virtual world that makes a person enjoy it and not want to move away from it. As a result, it causes individuals to overlook their relations at work and in their personal life.

- b) The Internet can be harmful because it is a virtual world that makes a person enjoy it and not want to **do their own tasks**. As a result, it causes individuals to overlook their obligations at work and in their personal life.
- c) The Internet can be harmful because it is an **actual** world that makes a person enjoy it and not want to move away from it. As a result, it causes individuals to overlook their obligations at work and in their personal life.
- d) **The Internet can be harmful because it is a virtual world that makes a person enjoy it and not want to move away from it. As a result, it causes individuals to overlook their obligations at work and in their personal life.**

Writing

60. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
- a) "I'm visiting you tonight, my friend said." b) "I'm visiting you tonight" my friend said.
- c) **"I'm visiting you tonight," my friend said.** d) I m visiting you tonight," my friend said.
61. Choose the supporting sentence for the following topic sentence:
"The increase in prices is a worldwide crisis."
- a) People should stop dealing with the results of this worldwide crisis.
- b) **Prices are rising dramatically in almost all nations as a result of a lot of economic problems.**
- c) In conclusion, the increase in prices is not the only problem people are facing all over the world.
- d) Furthermore, the effect of the increase in prices is more serious in developing countries.
62. Which of the following isn't used to show regret?
- a) I should have done good revision work.
- b) If I hadn't used time badly, I'd have done good revision work.
- c) I wish I had done good revision work.
- d) **If I have a study plan, I'll do good revision work.**
63. Which of the following is used to show one of the merits of the internet?
- a) We can't ignore the fact that the internet has become the home to a lot of e-crimes.
- b) **The main advantage to emphasise is that the internet is the most rapid source of information.**
- c) To me, the internet is really a double-edged weapon. Therefore, it should be used carefully.
- d) Regrettably, many people, particularly in rural regions, do not have access to the internet.
64. You summarise the content of your essay when you
- a) develop the main idea. b) write the elements of your essay in detail.
- c) write the conclusion of your essay. d) make the end open.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

1. Do you agree with Pip's decision not to see Joe again? Why?
- No, because Joe was his best friend. Having too much money and having much money shouldn't be an excuse to lose touch with our best friends.
 - Yes, because he was now a gentleman. Estella could convince him that it was better for him to have new friends.



2. She will make you unhappy,' he replied. 'You should try to forget her!' Do you agree with Herbert's opinion? Why?
- Yes, because Estella had lots of defects in her personality: She was cold, conceited and cruel, so Pip wouldn't be happy if he married her.
3. If you were Pip, would you agree to make new friends and forget the old ones, according to Estella's advice? Why?
- Yes, I should search for new friends that suit my new style of life.
 - No, My real friends are real treasure I mustn't lose even if I'm a gentleman.
4. If you were Miss Havisham, would you be cautious حذر - حريص about dealing with people or spending her money? Why?
- Yes, because I went through a bad experience when my fiancé deceived me and took much of my money. I would trust no one.
5. Do you think that Pip had a weak personality? Why?
- Yes, as he was deep in love with Estella, he obeyed her when she suggested that he should have new friends now that he was a gentleman.
6. Do you like Estella's character? Why?
- No, She didn't have a normal childhood. Miss Havisham had used her to break men's hearts, so she was cold, conceited and cruel despite her matchless beauty.
7. If you were Miss Havisham, would you take your revenge on men or try to do good and forget the past? Why?
- I'd try to overcome this bad experience to move on, but I won't forget it as it taught me a lesson: not to blindly trust others.
8. "But, you know, I have no heart; I am neither kind nor good!" said Estella. Do you think Pip was right to insist on loving Estella despite her bad qualities? Why?
- No, he should have taken Herbert Pocket's advice and stopped thinking of her.
9. "I'll tell you what real love is! It is giving your heart to someone completely – just as I did!" Do you think Miss Havisham's opinion was right? Why?
- No, too much love and trust in someone may lead to being deceived. Real love is based on mutual مشترك understanding not just giving your heart to someone completely.

Essay-Writing

Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "A successful person who is always inspiring you to achieve success in life".

Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "The way to success isn't full of roses."

EXERCISE ON UNIT 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- My long-term goal is to have a successful as a project manager.
a) employee b) employer c) work d) **career**
- I need a job for three hours every day to increase my income.
a) **part-time** b) full-time c) permanent d) complete
- A/An is a person with whom one works in a profession or business.
a) student b) interviewer c) **colleague** d) intern
- There are twenty for the same job, the salary is generous.
a) managers b) employers c) interns d) **candidates**
- I worked for a clothes factory for two months as a kind of.
a) **internship** b) intern c) membership d) scholarship
- Rami: Is it a job for some time every day?
Hatim: No, it's a job as I am in need of a full salary.
a) part-time b) **full-time** c) temporary d) voluntary
- I'm a hard-working, and organised individual with a genuine interest in digital marketing.
a) motivate b) motivation c) **motivated** d) motivator
- I've all the necessary information in my CV to ensure thoroughness and to make it intriguing.
a) **included** b) excluded c) contained d) consisted
- I'm able to build websites perfectly. "Build" here is similar in meaning to "....."
a) sign b) appear c) do d) **create**
- I have three advanced- qualifications at grade A in business studies.
a) mark b) **level** c) sign d) symbol
- I am going to an internship at a nearby factory during the school holidays.
a) agree b) enroll c) **do** d) make
- Hurricanes and tropical storms are different kinds of natural..... that threaten man.
a) **disasters** b) holidays c) celebrations d) festivals
- You should your internship on something you really enjoy.
a) make b) **base** c) sit d) leave
- The statue of Ramses II is colossal. "Colossal" is opposite in meaning to "....."
a) medium b) huge c) big d) **tiny**
- Who was in of the sales department after Mr Adly had resigned?
a) change b) **charge** c) choice d) chat
- Safety inside the factory must be taken seriously.
a) **measures** b) manners c) chaos d) planes
- It would be to buy that expensive mobile; the one you already have is very smart.
You should be wise enough with your money.



- a) economical b) ordinary c) **extravagant** d) careful
18. He was imprisoned because he couldn't off his debt on time.
- a) take b) go c) see d) **pay**
19. The sisters sobbed uncontrollably during their father's.
- a) **funeral** b) festival c) party d) birth
20. He recently from the faculty of commerce and is currently an accountant at an international company.
- a) joined b) left c) **graduated** d) studied
21. My uncle is still the village because he doesn't like city life.
- a) prevented from b) **based in** c) based on d) lived in
22. An is a person who works for a company or factory for a limited period of time without being paid
- a) internship b) **intern** c) employer d) employee
23. When I was a sales manager, I was awarded a prize for in increasing sales.
- a) **excellence** b) excellent c) excellently d) excel
24. A cyclist should always wear a to be safe in case he falls to the ground.
- a) jacket b) pair of glasses c) **helmet** d) cap
25. Mr Amr the responsibility of raising the little child after his parents' deaths.
- a) looked like b) took place c) consisted of d) **took on**
26. He is very; he behaves in an unpleasant way and thinks that he is better than everyone else.
- a) modest b) **arrogant** c) simple d) cruel
27. I like talks to people, and I don't mind speaking to large crowds.
- a) **giving** b) taking c) doing d) leaving
28. To avoid technology addiction, you must refrain from playing computer games for long periods of time. "Refrain from" here has the meaning of "....."
- a) decrease b) continue c) **stop** d) enjoy
29. Human is the department of a business or organisation that deals with the hiring, administration, and training of staff.
- a) sakes b) sources c) forces d) **resources**
30. The coach is very kind; he my apology and to let me train with the first team.
- a) accepted / objected b) agreed / accepted
- c) **accepted / agreed** d) thought / agreed
31. Look! Our school now.
- a) is painting b) **is being painted** c) was painting d) have been painted
32. What upsetting news! My friend's car
- a) had damaged b) has damaged
- c) had been damaged d) **has been damaged**
33. Most of the novels by Nagib Mahfouz are still read by thousands of people.

- a) writing b) **written** c) were written d) which written
34. By last Friday, preparations for the party
- a) has been made b) were making c) had made d) **had been made**
35. After, the car was ready for the journey.
- a) repaired b) been repaired c) **being repaired** d) to be repaired
36. I'm hoping that this serious issue tomorrow.
- a) is resolving b) will resolve c) was resolved d) **will be resolved**
37. Because this medicine has the potential to be poisonous, it must with a doctor's prescription only.
- a) be using b) **be used** c) use d) has been used
38. Egyptian cotton clothes all over the world.
- a) **are sold** b) are to sell c) selling d) has been sold
39. These trees need to regularly.
- a) be watering b) water c) **be watered** d) have watered
40. By next September, a new secondary school in our village.
- a) will be building b) **will have been built** c) has been built d) will have built
41. I an email from the company every time the manager asks me to undertake a new duty.
- a) send b) sent c) was sent d) **am sent**
42. in medical conferences in Egypt?
- a) Is French speaking b) **Is French spoken**
c) Can French speak d) Does French speak
43. Unfortunately, the stolen money yet.
- a) **hasn't been restored** b) hasn't restored
c) hadn't been restored d) weren't restored
44. The car well; it no longer breaks down.
- a) did not repair b) **must have been repaired**
c) can't have been repaired d) must have repaired
45. Who the radio by?
- a) was / inventing b) is / invented c) **was / invented** d) is / inventing
46. I worried as soon as the plane off.
- a) **felt / took** b) felt / had been taken c) felt / has taken d) felt / was taken
47. There a breakthrough in communication since the internet.
- a) has been / is invented b) had been / was invented
c) has been / has been invented d) **has been / was invented**
48. The patient thoroughly before he on.
- a) was examining / was operated b) **had to be examined / was operated**
c) had to be examined / operated d) had to examine / was operated
49. Surprisingly, what in the meeting.
- a) was happened / didn't expect b) was happened / hadn't been expected



- c) happened / hadn't been expected d) happened / haven't been expected
50. The little child impatiently while lunch.
- a) is waiting / was being made b) was waiting / was making
c) was waiting / is being made d) was waiting / was being made
51. It that a new factory near our village.
- a) is said / will be built b) says / is being built
c) is said / will build d) is saying / is being built
52. After I home, I found that my clothes by my sister.
- a) returned / had ironed b) returned / has been ironed
c) returned / had been ironed d) had returned / ironed
53. I my homework while dinner by my mother.
- a) was done / was being prepared b) am doing / had been prepared
c) was doing / was preparing d) was doing / was being prepared
54. I bought my mother a nice present on her birthday. What is the correct passive sentence(s)?
- a) A nice present was bought to my mother on her birthday.
b) A nice present was bought for my mother on her birthday.
c) My mother was bought a nice present on her birthday.
d) Both B and C.
55. Which of the following sentences can't be changed into the passive voice?
- a) I sent an email to the sales manager yesterday.
b) I usually read useful books on holidays.
c) Farmers usually go to their fields after the sun rises.
d) After I had gone to the club, I met my friends.
56. It's advisable to practise sports regularly to keep fit.
What is the correct passive sentence that gives the same meaning?
- a) Sports were practised regularly to keep fit.
b) Sports should be practised regularly to keep fit.
c) You should practise sports regularly to keep fit.
d) You ought to practise sports regularly to keep fit.
57. This exercise must be done again because it wasn't written accurately.
What is the correct active sentence that gives the same meaning?
- a) You must do the exercise again because it isn't written accurately.
b) You must do the exercise again because you write it accurately.
c) You had to do the exercise again because you didn't write it accurately.
d) You must do the exercise again because you didn't write it accurately.
58. Someone must have stolen the lady's jewellery.
What is the correct passive sentence that gives the same meaning?
- a) The lady's jewellery must have been robbed.
b) The lady's jewellery must have been stolen.

- c) The lady's jewellery must be stolen.
 d) The lady's jewellery can't have been stolen.
 59. Which of the following can't be a correct passive sentence?
 a) Traffic rules must be followed firmly.
 b) The Internet is widely used everywhere.
 c) More and more problems are arisen because of a lack of national awareness.
 d) I started my trip to Alexandria after my car had been checked and repaired.
 60. Which of the following is structurally correct?
 a) The exercise can't revise well, it's full of mistakes.
 b) The exercise can't be revising well, it's full of mistakes.
 c) The exercise shouldn't have been revised well; it's full of mistakes.
 d) The exercise can't have been revised well; it's full of mistakes.

Translation

61. Accepting others is a highly civilised trait that we all should have. You can express your opinion and respect the opinions of others as well.

A. يعتبر قبول الآخر سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب أن نتحلى بها جميعاً، يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك و احترام الآخرين أيضاً.
 B. يعتبر عدم قبول الآخر سمة متعصبة للغاية يجب أن نتحلى بها جميعاً، يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك و احترام الآخرين أيضاً.
 C. يعتبر قبول الآخر سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب أن نتحلى بها جميعاً، يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك و الاحتراس من الآخرين أيضاً.
 D. يعتبر قبول الآخر سمة صعبة للغاية يجب أن نتحلى بها جميعاً، يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك و احترام الآخرين أيضاً.
 ٦٢. في سوق العمل لم تعد الخبرة وحدها هي العامل الأساسي الذي يضعه أصحاب الأعمال في الاعتبار، هناك مهارات العمل و السمات الشخصية التي لا تقل أهمية عن الخبرة.

- a) In the labour market, **experiment** alone is no longer the main factor that business owners consider. There are work skills and **personnel** qualities that are no less important than experience.
 b) In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that business owners consider. There are work skills and personal attributes that are no less important than experience.
 c) In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that business **workers** consider. There are work skills and personal quantities that are no less important than experience.
 d) In the labour **competition**, experience alone is no longer the main factor that business owners consider. There are work **scales** and personal qualities that are no less important than experience.

Writing

63. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
 a) You ve to improve your English it's a widely-spoken language.
 b) You've to improve your English: it's a widely-spoken language.
 c) you've to improve your English: it's a widely spoken language.
 d) You've to improve your English: it's a widely spoken language.
 64. "In short, using e-books is the best way to avoid cutting down trees to make paper."

This can be a/an of an essay.

- a) introduction b) body c) conclusion d) greeting

65. Which of the following is part of a narrative essay?

- a) Reading is one of the main source of knowledge.
 b) I have a lot of evidence that could make you change your mind.
 c) It is really a wonderful place that reflects the glory of our ancient Egyptian civilisation.
 d) I told Dalia that I felt afraid while walking through that dark place; I was shaking with fear.

66. Which of the following sentences can complete this part of an essay about the merits and demerits of technology?

To keep pace with the recent changes all over the world, the use of modern technology in different fields of life is a must nowadays. However, we must take into consideration that technology has both positive and negative aspects. Technology is the outcome of scientists' efforts and research. On the one hand, it has improved the quality of our lives.

- a) In short, we all agree that technology has no downsides to consider.
 b) On the other hand, it has the potential to waste our time and make us lazy.
 c) Moreover, it can help us save our time and effort.
 d) In conclusion, I see we had better avoid using technology.

67. What mustn't be included in a CV?

- a) Contact Information. b) Work Experience.
 c) Education and skills. d) Personal information.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

68. 'You should know,' replied Estella, 'because I am what you made me!'

Do you think Estella was satisfied with the role she played with Miss Havisham? Why?

- No, she warned Pip that she wanted to trick all of my admirers and seemed to urge him as strongly as she can to find happiness by leaving her behind.
- Yes, because the way she was brought up made her eager to break men's heart.

69. Do you sympathise with Magwitch as a result of his assistance to Pip? Why?

- Yes, Although he is a criminal, Magwitch helped those who helped him and tried to avoid getting innocent people into trouble.
- Yes, because Magwitch loved Pip as his own son and tried to help him to become a gentleman later in life.

70. 'I still hoped that she would fall in love with me, but I usually felt unhappy when we were together.' Why do you think Pip felt unhappy when they were together?

- Because of Estella's nature and cold character. She always treated him as one of the commons and never seemed to share his love.

71. 'You know that I want to trick all of my admirers,' she replied. 'All of them, apart from you!' What do you think these words show about Estella's character?

- Estella was brought up to despise **يحتقر** men but to use her beauty to attract them and then break their hearts. She was heartless towards men.

72. If you were Pip, would you accept the assistance even if it were from a convict? Why?

- Yes, because money would help me fulfill my expectations in life.
- No, I would feel that it was my duty to report him to the police, not to take money from him.

73. Do you think Magwitch's character had any bright sides? If yes, what are they?

- Magwitch was noble: Although it was Pip who did the stealing, Magwitch didn't not want the boy who has helped him getting into trouble. So he nobly takes the blame upon himself.
- Magwitch proved that he could be a productive and useful member of society if he had been given the right opportunities in life.

74. Why do you think Pip didn't understand how he felt about Estella?

- Pip felt deep in love with Estella and looked forward to marrying her despite his being unhappy when they were together.

75. What might have happened if Pip hadn't helped Magwitch?

- He might have been arrested earlier by the police or he could have been killed by Compeyson.

76. If you were Estella, who would you prefer: Pip or Bentley Drummle? Why?

- I would prefer Bentley Drummle as he belonged to the upper class and he was wealthy.

77. Do you think Pip was completely ungrateful to others? Why?

- Yes, having been a gentleman, he was ashamed of his best friend Joe.
- No, Because he had to give a hand to Provis, who had helped Pip to become a gentleman.

78. Do you think Estella was right to be a tool in Miss Havisham's hands? Why?

- Yes, Miss Havisham spoiled Estella and lavished **أغدقت عليها** her with money and jewellery. so, she couldn't have disobeyed Miss Havisham.

EXERCISE ON UNIT 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. A good teacher should adopt a/an approach to language teaching.
 a) preventive b) **innovative** c) destructive d) explosive
2. My brother started working in a factory and gained reasonable working of safety procedures.
 a) ignorance b) ignorance c) **knowledge** d) science
3. The entire job experience I've gained has been life.-
 a) joining b) charging c) stealing d) **changing**
4. My brother has..... the first prize in a short story competition.
 a) beat b) earned c) **won** d) gained
5. I really appreciate your effort on the project. "Appreciate" here is similar in meaning to
 a) **value** b) refuse c) exist d) obey
6. My grandfather has a lot of; we frequently seek his guidance.
 a) jealousy b) hatred c) **wisdom** d) health
7. The Ministry of Education is adopting plans to the Egyptian educational system
 a) reuse b) **reinvent** c) recycle d) refuse

8. My sister has decided to change career and go to university to get a higher degree.
 a) reaction b) infection c) collection d) **direction**
9. What a delicious dish! Could you please tell me its?
 a) **ingredients** b) elements c) suggestions d) possessions
10. Our science teacher, Mr. Rami, has made significant to his students' lives in order to motivate them to achieve their objectives.
 a) ammunitions b) situations c) **contributions** d) constitutions
11. She was offered employment in the sales department. "Employment" here is similar in meaning to
 a) career b) **job** c) profession d) idleness
12. You must continue to improve your skills in order to remain.
 a) **employable** b) unemployed c) employer d) employment
13. Taher, my new colleague, is a 32-.....-old gentleman.
 a) years' b) year's c) **year** d) years
14. My grandmother can still volunteer work; she enjoys helping others.
 a) make b) **do** c) refuse d) abuse
15. My neighbour is very old and likes to help young people. I don't think he is typical of most people of his age. "Typical" could be the opposite of the meaning of.""
 a) common b) familiar c) weak d) **exceptional**
16. After retirement, a lot of old people like to spend their time on hobbies that they are about in order to enjoy their lives.
 a) worried b) **passionate** c) angry d) keen
17. When I received the dreadful news, my heart I was upset and disappointed.
 a) **sank** b) cheered c) thought d) keen
18. We live in Alexandria; this is our constant place of residence.
 a) temporary b) temporarily c) **permanently** d) permanent
19. When I heard about the road accident, I for my friend's safety because he was driving that car.
 a) considered b) **feared** c) blamed d) criticised
20. I chose to enrol in a writing class to improve my skills.
 a) creatively b) **creative** c) creation d) creator
21. No one has declared the final result yet, so I can't that I won the competition.
 a) accept b) seem c) appear d) **confirm**
22. There is a night who goes round the building to keep us safe at night.
 a) thief b) **watchman** c) burglar d) dustman
23. He wasn't faithful; he his friend when he was in trouble and refused to help him!
 a) **deserted** b) desired c) disappeared d) remained
24. Luckily, the old man the terrible accident.
 a) lived b) died c) arrived d) **survived**
25. A.....is an ornamental زخرفي structure in a pool or lake from which one or more jets of water are pumped into the air.
 a) waterfall b) landfall c) **fountain** d) well
26. I want to try making that Chinese dish, but I don't know the.
 a) prescription b) description c) receipt d) **recipe**
27. Reading enriches our culture and a difference to our lives.

- a) does b) **makes** c) sits d) appears
28. I down to get the lady's handbag from the floor.
a) broke b) filled c) **crouched** d) cut
29. Passion is a strong and barely controllable emotion. "Passion" here is opposite in meaning to
a) insistence b) difference c) importance d) **indifference**
30. If you don't hit the books this week, you won't pass the exam. This means:
a) You should throw away the books b) **You should study hard.**
c) You should buy the needful books. d) You should postpone your exam.

Structure

31. She is very sad because her jewellery has been lost.
a) neither b) **all** c) each d) every
32. of the students failed; all of them passed.
a) Each b) **None** c) Every d) All
33. We need to book a bigger hall for the wedding party; this one can hold guests only.
a) **a few** b) a lot of c) many d) no
34. A..... workers gathered outside the company to complain about the mistreatment of the manager.
a) many b) lot c) lots d) **lot of**
35. I have no money left; the money I had was lent to my friend Kamal.
a) **All** b) A few of c) None of d) A little
36. In exams, student is given a question paper.
a) none b) a lot c) **every** d) all
37. Take care! The little child is carrying a glass bottle in hand.
a) neither b) all c) every d) **each**
38. There isn't..... work to do today, so I can go out with you.
a) **much** b) such a c) many d) some
39. I'm so sorry, I don't have..... money to help you.
a) some b) a lot c) many d) **any**
40. I have read of your ideas and I like them all.
a) none b) **some** c) any d) much
41. young people prefer to work in nearby places to their homes.
a) **A lot of** b) Lots c) A lot d) Every
42. I have almost sugar in the apartment. I need to buy.
a) much / some b) **no / some** c) many / a little d) any / some
43. We have..... of petrol in the car, so it is to reach our destination.
a) little /enough b) lot /some c) **plenty / enough** d) many / a lot
44. There is meat in the fridge; we only havefor three, and we've invited 12 people!
a) **little / enough** b) a little / many c) more / a few d) much / no
45. The police don't have evidence that the young man is the criminal, so they need to look for more.
a) a lot / not b) many / any c) **enough / some** d) enough / no
46. Would you like to have fresh fruit juice? - Yes, only, please.
a) some / a few b) **some / a little** c) many / a little d) much / little

47. Ahmad: Have you bought bread, Yasser?

Adel: No, I bought.

- a) much / few b) a lot / a few c) much / a little d) any / little

48. The majority of students got ready for the final exam, but..... them lagged behind as they didn't revise well.

- a) a few b) a lot c) lots d) a few of

49. I have hardly..... cooking oil left; I used almost of it yesterday.

- a) no / all b) some / a few c) any / all d) many / none

50. you buy any paper? – No, I bought.

- a) Didn't / no b) Did / a few c) Didn't / some d) Did / some

51. She is very punctual; she rarely comes late,?

- a) is she b) she is c) doesn't she d) does she

52. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a) Not of your answers are wrong. b) A lot your answers are not correct
c) You haven't given any correct answers. d) All your answers is wrong.

53. Which of the following can be used with countable and uncountable nouns?

- a) few b) a lot of c) a few d) much

54. I have hardly any butter left. "Hardly any" means"."

- a) almost a few b) only a few c) almost no d) not many

55. I don't have much news about the accident. This means that I have.....news about the accident.

- a) a little b) a lot of c) almost any d) no

56. has own problems, don't they?

- a) No one / their b) Everyone / their c) Everyone / his d) No one / her

57. Which of the following isn't structurally correct?

- a) None of my friends arrived on time.
b) All students are asked to share in the project.
c) The furniture in the new flat are very expensive.
d) Each bank of the river is full of trees.

58. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a) I'm sorry, I have only a few time left; I can't go to the club.
b) Only a few student got low marks.
c) The money I have are not enough for the things we need.
d) All of us are ready for the final exam.

Writing

59. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a) Rami it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday.
b) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister s wedding party next Thursday.
c) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday.
d) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next thursday.

60. We use "Consequently," in a paragraph or an essay to.....

- a) introduce the result of something. b) give a reason for something.
c) give contrasting information. d) introduce a summary of the main points.

61. What is the main idea of this paragraph?

In our daily lives, technology plays a vital role. We use it in a variety of situations. However, I am a firm believer in wisely using technology in a manner that does not cause harm or addiction. It's important to remember that technology is a double-edged sword. That is why we must use technology in a way that is beneficial to all of us. I oppose those who advocate for widespread technological use at the expense of human security and safety. Also, I am opposed to employing it in place of humans; in many sectors, technology cannot replace people. For example, teaching necessitates direct contact between students and teachers.

- a) The writer is in favour of the wise use of technology, bearing in mind not to let it harm or replace humankind in all fields.
- b) The writer is a believer in wisely using technology in a manner that does not cause harm or addiction, regardless of the possible unemployment of some people.
- c) The author is a firm believer in the widespread use of technology at the expense of humans as long as profits are made.
- d) The writer is against the wise use of technology although it makes people's lives easier and more comfortable.

62. A narrative essay's goal is to.....

- a) convey an intense description of a particular place, object, or concept.
- b) adopt a specific position on an issue with the intention of persuading readers
- c) tell readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life-changing moment.
- d) advise you to research a theory, analyse evidence, elaborate on the idea, and present a clear and concise argument about the notion.

63. In a/an essay, you arrive at a conclusion through logical reasoning.

- a) narrative b) argumentative c) descriptive d) reflective

Translations

Choose the correct translation.

٦٤. تشير ظاهرة عمالة الأطفال الي استغلالهم في أشكال مختلفة من العمل بما يجرمهم من طفولتهم، و يمنعهم من الذهاب الي العمل، و يؤثر عليهم جسدياً و اجتماعياً و معنوياً.

- a) Child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of crime that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them psychologically, physically, socially and morally.
- b) Child labour aims at the exploitation of children in different forms of work that frightens them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially and morally.
- c) The phenomenon of child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to gardens and affects them physically, socially, and economically.
- d) The phenomenon of child labour refers to exploiting children in various forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially, and morally.

65. If you want to achieve more success in life, you'll need a lot of determination. So, if you fail at the beginning, never lose hope or give up.



- A.** إذا كنت ترغب في تحقيق المزيد من النجاح في الحياة، فأنت في حاجة إلى الكثير من التصميم. لذا، إذا فشلت في البداية، لا تفقد الأمل و **اطلب نصيحة الآخرين.**
- B.** إذا كنت ترغب في تحقيق **بعض** النجاح في الحياة، فأنت في حاجة إلى الكثير من **الصبر.** لذا، إذا فشلت في البداية، لا تفقد الأمل و لا تستسلم أبداً.
- C.** إذا كنت ترغب في تحقيق المزيد من النجاح في الحياة، فأنت في حاجة إلى الكثير من التصميم. لذا، إذا فشلت في البداية، لا تفقد الأمل و لا تستسلم أبداً.
- D.** إذا كنت ترغب في تحقيق المزيد من النجاح في **المستقبل**، فأنت في حاجة إلى **بعض** التصميم. لذا، إذا فشلت في البداية، لا تفقد الأمل و لا تستسلم أبداً.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

- 66.** If you were Pip, would you be ashamed to know that Magwitch was your benefactor?
 - Yes, because he was a criminal. The money he gave me must be illegal.
 - No, Magwitch had to steal just to survive. When he had the chance to live normally, he proved that he was a productive citizen.
 - No, what matters is that he gave me the money that helped me achieve my expectations.
- 67.** Should Pip have told the police that the convict had returned from Australia? Why?
 - No, because that convict had helped him to be a gentleman. Pip felt indebted to him.
- 68.** Do you think that the convict sympathised with Pip because of his poor childhood? Why?
 - Yes, Magwitch gave all this money to Pip as Pip was an orphan like him. He wanted Pip to live the kind of life that Magwitch had dreamed of when he was Pip's age.
- 69.** "As he had been so good to me, I felt it was my duty to help him escape," said Pip. Do you agree with Pip's opinion? Why?
 - Yes, Pip owed Magwitch a favour: He gave Pip the chance to be a gentleman, be educated well and aspire to get married to Estella.
- 70.** "As a child, he was always hungry, so he stole and begged to survive." Do you agree that Provis (Magwitch) was a victim of his poor childhood? Why?
 - Yes, as he was an orphan, he had no one to look after him. Had he had a family, he wouldn't have resorted to theft.
 - No, instead of stealing or begging, he could have searched for a job to earn a living.
- 71.** Would Pip have been happier if Miss Havisham had been his benefactor? Why?
 - Yes, because this meant that he would marry Estella one day.
- 72.** In your opinion, was Pip a young man of principles مبادئ? Why do you think so?
 - Yes, as he refused to take any more money from Magwitch when he learned that his benefactor was a criminal.
- 73.** Was Provis right to boast about his money? Why?
 - Yes, since he was born, he has been a gentleman who belonged to the upper class.
 - No, he should have boasted about his good manners not money. Boasting made the others like Pip hate him

Essay-Writing

- 74.** Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "An experience in life you have learned a lot from".
- 75.** Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "Determination is the best way to success".

EXERCISE ON UNIT 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. is the study of human history and prehistory through the excavation of sites and the analysis of artefacts and other physical remains.
a) Psychology b) Physiology c) Geology d) **Archaeology**
2. Doctors find it difficult to face the problems with cancer treatment.
a) attached b) disappeared c) **associated** d) separated
3. The Karnak dates back from around 2055 BC to around 100 AD.
a) **temple** b) oasis c) mountain d) river
4. My aunt asked a famous to help her with a legal problem. He defended her well in the court.
a) farmer b) judge c) criminal d) **lawyer**
5. The British Museum is the most popular tourist in London.
a) destruction b) obstruction c) **attraction** d) distraction
6. I live in a quiet fishing village with a/an harbour which is really fantastic.
a) **picturesque** b) ugly c) ordinary d) dull
7. The ancient tomb contained the fossilised of extinct animals.
a) pillars b) **remains** c) temples d) forts
8. Who the Ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics? – Champollion decoded them.
a) **deciphered** b) hid c) disappeared d) wrote
9. World leaders must avoid wars because they are the main cause of.....
a) destroy b) destructive c) **destruction** d) destructively
10. The High helps store and provide water for agriculture all year.
a) **Dam** b) Ferry c) Bridge d) Way
11. The archaeologists have found wonderful inside the royal tomb.
a) trees b) landfalls c) **artefacts** d) museums
12. A great ceremony was held in of the Egyptian team winning the African Champions League.
a) fact b) **favour** c) advance d) conclusion
13. There should be security precautions in crowded places to avoid infection.
a) showy b) inaccurate c) **elaborate** d) exhausted
14. Do you know where the of Qaitbay lies?
a) temple b) lighthouse c) ferry d) **fort**
15. He isn't a kind man; don't be by his tricky behaviour.
a) **misled** b) believed c) appeared d) helped
16. My sister likes to make clothes out of wool; she is currently a sweater for my brother.
a) letting b) **knitting** c) hitting d) sitting
17. It's about a one-hour drive to the factory, give or take a few minutes. "Give or take" means "....."
a) plus b) minus c) **plus or minus** d) exactly

18. The impressive modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina is one of the most important landmarks in the city.
 a) ancient b) unknown c) temporary d) **contemporary**
19. I was very surprised when I came my old friends in the nearby mall.
 a) up b) back c) **across** d) over
20. What me to visit the museum is my desire to see the wonderful mummies of kings and queens.
 a) **inspired** b) conspired c) respired d) realized
21. "The Tragedy" is one of the most famous authentic works by Picasso. "Authentic" is similar in meaning to" "
 a) fake b) **genuine** c) false d) ordinary
22. This is our house; it to us.
 a) **belongs** b) owns c) owes d) objects
23. We use "....." when we want to introduce the summary.
 a) First of all b) Not at all c) Above all d) **All in all**
24. The Eiffel Tower is probably the most famous in Paris.
 a) land tenancy b) landfall c) **landmark** d) landfill
25. A is a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural or social phenomenon.
 a) superstition b) **myth** c) role model d) dream
26. We were by the beauty of nature when we visited our village.
 a) disgusted b) distracted c) educated d) **captivated**
27. Freezing and canning can be reliable methods of foods.
 a) **preserving** b) observing c) reversing d) deserving
28. Mohamed Mashally was known as the doctor of the poor; he his life to treating them for free.
 a) prevented b) appeared c) **dedicated** d) educated
29. The film was really; the girls believed the incident and started weeping.
 a) removable b) comic c) funny d) **moving**
30. The search team could a survey on the habits students prefer to practise during holidays.
 a) carry b) **conduct** c) make d) think

Structure

31. I up early on Fridays, but now I like to get up early every day.
 a) got b) won't get c) use to get d) **didn't use to get**
32. Kamal by train yesterday; I have no accurate information.
 a) might travel b) **might have travelled** c) should travel d) must have travelled
33. has arrived on time, haven't they?
 a) **Everyone** b) No one c) Neither of them d) All of them
34. The tourist the map. He found himself in a completely different town.
 a) had to follow b) **can't have followed**
 c) may have followed d) mustn't have followed
35. Your answer is full of mistakes. You it well.
 a) needn't have checked b) must have checked
 c) **can't have checked** d) had to check

36. Why did you visit him suddenly? You given him a ring first.
 a) **should have** b) should have been c) shouldn't have d) must have
37. He on time because he missed his usual early train.
 a) had to arrive b) must have arrived
 c) won't have arrived d) **couldn't have arrived**
38. This temple be important; it's visited by hundreds of people every day.
 a) can't b) shouldn't c) **must** d) might
39. Everyone is putting their umbrellas up; it raining.
 a) had to start b) **must have started**
 c) shouldn't have started d) can't have started
40. My father..... to work when he was young, but nowadays he uses his car.
 a) **would always walk** b) didn't use to walk
 c) is used to walking d) always walks
41. football when he was a child?
 a) Does he play b) will he play
 c) Is he used to playing d) **Did he use to play**
42. He no longer smokes as he.
 a) would do b) **used to do**
 c) is used to doing d) never used to do
43. The car repaired well; it broke down again.
 a) must have b) must have been
 c) **can't have been** d) can't have
44. No one has invited her to the wedding party,?
 a) hasn't he b) has he c) haven't they d) **have they**
45. Ann hasn't arrived yet. She the train. Who knows?
 a) should have missed b) **might have missed**
 c) had to miss d) must have missed
46. I regret making that silly mistake; I have quarrelled with my friend.
 a) should b) must c) **shouldn't** d) can't
47. his illness, Hatim insisted on completing his task.
 a) Because of b) **Despite** c) Since d) Regardless
48. She be happy; she has just passed her final exam.
 a) **must** b) had to c) can't d) ought not to
49. Amin travelled to work by bus. He by train as usual.
 a) must have travelled b) had to travel
 c) **could have travelled** d) might have travelled
50. Tamer did not attend the party. He invited.
 a) can't have b) **can't have been**
 c) mustn't have been d) must have
51. My father left for work and he to take his mobile phone. I found it in the living room.
 a) mustn't have remembered b) had to remember
 c) **couldn't have remembered** d) must have remembered

- b) Her son, Jack Jones Jr , was born on Nov. 6, 2010.
 c) Her Son Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.
 d) Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.
62. In the following part of the essay, the author.....
 a) spoke about the seven wonders of the world.
 b) showed the reason why The Great Pyramid of Giza was built.
 c) explained the merits and demerits of The Great Pyramid of Giza.
 d) introduced a descriptive style for The Great Pyramid of Giza.

The Great Pyramid of Giza, located north of Cairo, Egypt, on the west bank of the Nile River, is the only ancient world wonder that has survived to the present day. It is one of three royal pyramids built between 2700 and 2500 B.C., including Khufu, Khafra and Menkaura. Khufu, also known as "The Great Pyramid," is the largest and most impressive, covering 13 acres and containing over 2 million stone blocks weighing between 2 and 30 tons each.

63. We write an argumentative essay when we
 a) narrate a story or a personal / someone's event or experience.
 b) ask someone to tell us about what has happened in detail.
 c) focus on the details or description of something, like a place or a monument, for example.
 d) try to make someone accept our opinion, which is mainly based on logic.

Translations

Choose the correct translation.

٦٤. تحظى مصر بتراث ثقافي هائل، و الذي يعد مصدر فخر للمصريين، بالإضافة الي كونه مصدر إلهام للأجيال القادمة لتحقيق المزيد من التنمية و النجاح في شتي المجالات.
- a) Egypt has a marvellous **social** heritage, which is a source of pride for the **Arabs** in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
 b) Egypt has a marvellous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
 c) Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of **wealth** for the Egyptians in addition to being a source of inspiration for the **present** generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
 b) Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians in addition to being a source of **power** for future generations to keep this heritage and achieve success in various fields.

Translate into Arabic:

65. The government adopts a sustainable development strategy, which represents a roadmap for the future. This plan will help us achieve the dreams and aspirations of Egyptians for a dignified life.
- A. تتبنى الوزارة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمثل خارطة طريق للمستقبل. ستساعدنا هذه الخطة في تحقيق أحلام و تطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة.
 B. تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمهد الطريق للمستقبل. ستساعدنا هذه الخطة في تحقيق أحلام و تطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة.
 C. تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمثل خارطة طريق للمستقبل. ستساعدنا هذه الخطة في تحقيق أحلام و تطلعات الموظفين في حياة كريمة.
 D. تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمثل خارطة طريق للمستقبل. ستساعدنا هذه الخطة في تحقيق أحلام و تطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions

- 66.** Are you surprised that Miss Havisham seemed to feel sorry for Pip? Why?
- Yes, She always used Estella to break his heart.
 - No, because she regretted hurting his feeling just to take revenge on the person who had deceived her.
- 67.** 'I saw Bentley Drummle just now,' I told her. "Surely you don't love him?' What do you think the question reflects about Pip's character?
- It reflects his jealousy غيرة of Bentley Drummle . Pip still has a beam of hope that Estella loves him although she warned him before that she has no heart.
- 68.** Was it surprising for Pip to know that Estella wanted to marry Bentley Drummle? Why?
- No, because Bentley Pip knew that she had many admirers and Drummle told him before that he was having dinner with a young lady: Estella.
- 69.** Do you think that Pip should have been away from Provis when he knew they had been watched? Why?
- No, he should have kept Provis's side and thought of a way to help him escape from London.
- 70.** If you were Pip, would you agree to escape with Provis? Why?
- No, I would just help him escape. I would stay in London to achieve my expectations.
 - Yes, because I feel indebted to Provis: He is the one that helped me with his money to be a gentleman.
- 71.** 'Yes,' she said. 'Forgive me, Pip! I used her to break your heart. But if you knew my story, you would pity me!' If you were Pip, would you pity Miss Havisham? Why?
- Yes, because the bad experience she went through made her psychologically wrecked محطة نفسياً and she was kind to me as a child when she paid for my apprenticeship with Joe.
- 72.** Do you think that Estella was badly affected by her mother? Why?
- No, she spent most of her childhood with Miss Havisham who had adopted her.
 - Yes, If her mother hadn't agreed to leave her with Miss Havisham, Estella would have lived a normal childhood.
- 73.** Miss Havisham asked if I was very unhappy. Why do you think Miss Havisham asked Pip that question?
- Because Estella was no longer at Miss Havisham's house as she got married to Bentley Drummle.
- 74.** 'Yes,' I said, 'for many reasons, which I cannot discuss'. What do you think the reasons for Pip's being unhappy were?
- He knew for sure that Estella didn't love him as she got married to Bentley Drummle. Miss Havisham wasn't his benefactor. He also knew who Estella's parents were.
- 75.** 'Oh, what have I done?' she cried, over and over again. Her eyes were full of tears. What do you think the cause of Miss Havisham's tears was?
- She regretted using Estella to break men's heart especially Pip to take revenge on men

Essay-Writing

Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "A visit to one of the most important cultural places"

Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "Tourism is one of the most important sources of national income in Egypt"

EXERCISE ON UNIT 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- The government takes strict measures against those traders who prices illegally.
a) raise b) rise c) arouse d) arise
- The old man often feels; people rarely visit him.
a) familiar b) social c) insulated d) isolated
- The first language you learn as a baby is your.
a) unknown language b) mother tongue
c. foreign language c) second language
- He is; he is able to speak three languages.
a) dumb b) mute c) bilingual d) multilingual
- What are the that give Egyptians a unique identity?
a) demerits b) characteristics c) characters d) quantities
- I'm fortunate to have two cultures in my family. "Fortunate" is a synonym for"."
a) lucky b) terrible c) unlucky d) miserable
- Leila warmly her son, who was very afraid, and he soon felt safe.
a) kicked b) hit c) embraced d) traced
- Egypt has a rich history which back thousands of years.
a) pretends b) happens c) writes d) dates
- In some countries, there may be one language, which is usually the one used by the government.
a) silent b) temporary c) dominant d) second
- Knowing about your family's roots helps build a sense of and brings you closer to older relatives.
a) horror b) humour c) identity d) quality
- Babies walking later than 18 months are as slow walkers.
a) thought b) classified c) considered d) appeared
- Tourists leave the country fascinated by the places they visited and the hospitable people they met. This shows the tourists.'
a) dissatisfaction b) infraction c) over action d) satisfaction
- There are sixteen other spoken round the country; for example, in Nubia, people speak Nubian.
a) symbols b) dialects c) languages d) codes
- In Nubia and the Nile Valley, you will see monuments that famous pharaohs like Khufu, Djoser, Amenhotep III and Khafre.
a) cultivate b) eradicate c) commemorate d) communicate
- The of people live in the desert; most people live in cities, towns or villages.
a) minority b) majority c) population d) whole
- is the way in which a society deals with cultural diversity, both at the national and community level.
a) Multilingualism b) Multiculturalism c) Multimedia d) Multicourse

17. We are keen to perform the task well. "Keen" here is opposite in meaning to. "....."
- a) hopeful b) fond c) **uninterested** d) enthusiastic
18. Try to be optimistic; don't let this little incident your day.
- a) make b) **spoil** c) cause d) help
19. Despite living in a nice villa, I realised I was after I had spent a few months in London; I missed my family so much!
- a) homeless b) homebuilt c) homemade d) **homesick**
20. The wound is gaping. The bandage must be enough to stop the bleeding.
- a) baggy b) loose c) **tight** d) light
21. My brother is bilingual; he speaks
- a) one language b) **two languages** c) three languages d) no language
22. It wasn't easy to Wael to change his mind and get him to spend the midyear holiday in Aswan.
- a) force b) make c) let d) **convince**
23. The witness said that the young man had hit the other car He damaged it on purpose.
- a) **deliberately** b) deliberate c) intentional d) unintentionally
24. It is incredible that the old man survived that terrible accident. "Incredible" here is a synonym for. "....."
- a) supposable b) imaginable c) **unbelievable** d) believable
25. A/An is a place with water and trees in a desert.
- a) depression b) **oasis** c) island d) temple
26. I'm proud that one of my shared in establishing the local museums hundreds of years ago.
- a) **ancestors** b) fathers c) grandchildren d) sons
27. The festival starts with a parade, dancers and musicians from different cultural traditions.
- a) containing b) **including** c) consisting d) appearing
28. The lady had been accused of murder, but with the help of her lawyer, she was
- a) changed b) charged c) **acquitted** d) acquainted
29. The criminals were up and sent to prison.
- a) blown b) owned c) made d) **tied**
30. I gave you my word. I will visit you next week. "I gave you my word," means:
- a) I spoke with you. b) **I promised you.**
- c) You shouldn't expect me to come. d) You shouldn't have believed me.

Structure

31. Unfortunately, it was only a one-year guarantee came with the fridge, so we will have to pay so much to have it repaired.
- a) **which** b) what c) where d) who
32. Do you know the manager with I work?
- a) who b) that c) **whom** d) whose
33. The accountant we employed last month is really efficient.
- a) what b) which c) whose d) **no relative pronoun**

34. Thank you for presenting thorough lecture.
 a) such b) **such a** c) so d) enough
35. The person acts are irresponsible is usually unreliable.
 a) whom b) who c) **whose** d) which
36. The TV I bought last month has started to give a very low sound.
 a) who b) **that** c) what d) when
37. She forgot to bring back her friend's camera, she had to apologise.
 a) which b) at which c) **for which** d) that
38. Do you think French is all over Africa?
 a) speaking b) speaking widely c) widely speak d) **widely spoken**
39. He showed me all he had brought from the book fair.
 a) **that** b) where c) which d) what
40. I think that Chinese is difficult that I can't learn it easily.
 a) such a b) **so** c) enough d) such
41. I don't know this strange man is coming from.
 a) who's b) who c) **where** d) that
42. Do you know your uncle is coming back from Algeria?
 a) where b) who c) whose d) **when**
43. Siwi is the language in parts of the south of Egypt.
 a) **spoken** b) which is speaking c) speaking d) which spoken
44. It is a fact that being bilingual can improve some brain functions.
 a) knowing b) widely knowing c) well known d) **well-known**
45. you say is unbelievable: the sun is not a planet!
 a) Which b) **What** c) That d) Who
46. Our civilisation, is the oldest in the world, is our source of pride.
 a) where b) what c) that d) **which**
47. I don't know making this noise, but all of you must keep quiet.
 a) **who's** b) whose c) that d) who
48. The mobile phone cost so that I couldn't buy it.
 a) many b) **much** c) few d) little
49. Don't worry; the lecture is easy to study alone.
 a) **enough** b) so c) too d) such a
50. I don't know the name of the factory in Farid works.
 a) what b) **which** c) where d) who
51. Luxor, monuments are famous everywhere, attracts tourists from all over the world.
 a) what b) which c) that d) **whose**
52. My uncle works for the company, has developed a vaccine against Coronavirus Omicron variant متحور .
 a) **which** b) what c) where d) whose
53. Mr Kareem, lives in Luxor, assures that tourists going there will experience hospitality and an amazing history.
 a) whom b) that c) **who** d) which
54. These famous sonnets are poems by William Shakespeare on a variety of themes.
 a) were written b) **written** c) which written d) writing

55. Al Azhar Park, we used to go, is currently being renovated.
 a) where b) that c) which d) who
56. Cleopatra was the last of a series of rulers, called the Ptolemies, ruled Egypt for 300 years.
 a) whose b) whom c) which d) who
57. Mr Amin, retired, enjoys spending a lot of time with his grandchildren.
 a) whom b) that c) who's d) whose
58. My neighbour's baby, I am caring for, is currently in hospital.
 a) whose b) that c) who's d) whom
59. This is the interesting novel I wanted to lend you.
 a) what b) that c) where d) who
60. Which of the following is structurally correct?
 a) I read the book which you lent it to me. b) I read the book you lent me.
 c) I read the book what you lent me. d) I read the book you lent it to me.
61. Which of the following is structurally **INCORRECT**?
 a) I will never forget the advice you gave me.
 b) What you say is unbelievable.
 c) I thanked the young man who had helped my father with his problem.
 d) Do you know that writer who plays have been published recently?
62. This is the new secretary. I told you about her.
 Which of the following isn't grammatically correct?
 a) This is the secretary about whom I told you. b) This is the secretary who I told you about.
 c) This is the secretary I told you about her. d) This is the secretary I told you about.
63. After having been infected with COVID-19, I became too tired to work. This means that
 a) I became fit enough to work. b) I wasn't so tired that I could work.
 c) I became so tired that I couldn't work. d) I was tired, but I could work.

Writing

64. We use to introduce lists.
 a) semi-colons b) colons c) a comma d) an exclamation mark
65. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
 a) "I haven't put those shelves up yet" said Walid.
 b) Taher, who lives next to us is a clever carpenter.
 c) Peter, do you know the man who damaged Rami's car?
 d) This is the boy who s made a lot of noise inside the class.

Read this part of the essay and choose the correct answer:

During pandemics, parents prefer homeschooling to help their children avoid being infected. Despite this temporary procedure, I'm a strong supporter of learning at school. It's much more beneficial than homeschooling. According to statistics, at school, students learn much better because they have actual interaction with their teachers. Furthermore, they can practise activities a lot more effectively. Moreover, they receive their lessons in a natural atmosphere at school, where they gain knowledge and have useful competition with their classmates. This, in turn, could have a great effect on their achievement.

66. This could be part of a/an essay.
 a) persuasive b) narrative c) descriptive d) argumentative
67. According to this essay, the writer.
 a) prefers homeschooling in all cases.
 b) finds homeschooling more beneficial than learning at school.
 c) supports learning at schools for further benefits.
 d) tends to support a mixture of both types: homeschooling and learning at school, even in normal cases.
68. "Furthermore" and "....." are used to express addition.
 a) in turn b) moreover c) according to d) despite

Translations

Choose the correct translation:

69. It is quite clear that modern culture and civilisation have become dependent on science and technologies; they have become an integral part of life according to the needs and requirements of the people.

- A. من الواضح تماماً أن المعلومات والحضارة الحديثة تعتمد علي العلم والتقنيات، فلقد أصبحت جزء لا يتجزأ من الثقافة وفقاً لاحتياجات و متطلبات الناس.
- B. من الواضح تماماً أن الثقافة والحضارة الحديثة تعتمد علي العلم والتقنيات، فلقد أصبحت جزء لا يتجزأ من الحياة وفقاً لاحتياجات و متطلبات الناس.
- C. من الواضح تماماً أن الثقافة والمعرفة الحديثة تعتمد علي المعلومات والتقنيات، فلقد أصبحت جزء لا يتجزأ من الحياة وفقاً لاحتياجات و متطلبات الناس.
- D. من الواضح تماماً أن الثقافة والحضارة الحديثة تعتمد علي العلم والتقنيات، فلقد أصبحت جزء لا يتجزأ من الحياة وفقاً لمواردنا و متطلباتنا.

Translate into English:

- V. هنالك العديد من العناصر الأساسية التي تُشكل كل ثقافة مهما اختلف نوعها، ومن أهم هذه العناصر البيئية الجغرافية والروابط الأسرية واللغة ونوعية التعليم والمعتقدات والقيم.
- a) There are many minor elements that make up every heritage, regardless of its type, and the most important of these elements are the geographical environment, family ties, language, the quality of education, beliefs and values.
- b) There are many basic elements that make up every civilisation, regardless of its type, and the most important of these elements are the historical environment, family ties, language, the quality of education, beliefs and values.
- c) There are a few basic elements that make up every culture, regardless of its type, and the most important of these elements are the political environment, family ties, language, the quality of education, beliefs and values.
- d) There are many basic elements that make up every culture, regardless of its type, and the most important of these elements are the geographical environment, family ties, language, the quality of education, beliefs and values.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

71. If you were Pip, would you take off your coat and try to save Miss Havisham and put out the flames although she used Estella to take revenge on you?
 - Yes, despite her cruelty, She was kind to me and I forgave her.
 - Yes, even if she used Estella to break my heart, it's my duty to save her.

- 72.** Do you think that Pip wouldn't have loved Estella if he had known that Molly and Provis were her parents? Why?
- No, Thanks to her matchless beauty, he would fall in love with her. He himself was socially no better than her as both were orphans.
- 73.** What might have happened if anyone had known that Orlick had attacked Pip's sister?
- There would have been enough proof for Pip to report Orlick to the police.
- 74.** Do you think it was right for Pip to go to an old house, on the marshes near his village at night alone? Why?
- No, it was foolish of him to go there. He should have understood that it was a trick.
 - Yes, because he wanted to find out more about Provis.
- 75.** Why do you think Pip wanted to know more about Provis?
- He wanted to know if Provis knew that his daughter was still alive.
- 76.** "I thought of all the people who would suffer if I died now". What do you think this revealed **يكشف** about Pip's character?
- It revealed it he cared at last for the people who really loved him: Joe and Biddy.
- 77.** Should Pip have planned to make Provis escape alone? Why?
- No, He accompanied Provis because he felt that he was indebted to him.
- Yes, lest Pip should be caught by the police or be attacked by Compeyson.
- 78.** If you were Pip, would you forgive Miss Havisham? Why?
- Yes, as she treated me kindly when I was young. I would appreciate the real motives behind her cruelty towards me.
 - No, she was too cruel to me to forgive her.
- 79.** What might have happened if Miss Havisham's fiancée hadn't left her?
- She would have lived a normal life. She wouldn't have thought of adopting children like Estella or Herbert.
- 80.** Do you like Pip's character? Why?
- No, He forgot the people who loved him once he had wealth. He was deep in love with a girl who shared him no feelings. He thought that happiness and being a wealthy gentleman are twin brothers.
- 81.** "I knew that I would always love Estella, even if she was cruel to me." If you were Pip, would you continue loving Estella, even if she was cruel to you?
- No, It would be foolish of me to think of loving such a cold girl with no heart who doesn't share me any feelings.

Essay-Writing

- 82.** Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "How to keep our national heritage."
- 83.** Write an essay of about 200 (TWO HUNDRED) words on "The importance of being bilingual".

EXERCISE ON UNIT 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Mohamed Salah is a talented player who has achieved marvellous success; he is really a living
 a) lie b) legend c) superstition d) fable
2. To achieve more success, you will need a lot of perseverance. "Perseverance" is the synonym for
 a) carelessness b) cleverness c) determination d) deterioration
3. are stories that were made up by people who wanted to explain how our world works, such as how natural events occur.
 a) Dreams b) Legends c) Lies d) Myths
4. With the help of the High Dam, the Nile no longer as it used to.
 a) irrigates b) moves c) floods d) rains
5. The novel is greatly; the author portrays the main character as more extreme or dramatic than he is.
 a) exaggerated b) realistic c) authentic d) historic
6. Sorrowfully, the young man lost his mind and wounded his neighbour in a of anger.
 a) fat b) foot c) fit d) fete
7. Stop being talkative; I'm up with your lies!
 a) made b) fed c) given d) looked
8. Our country will continue to make progress as long as sincere people.
 a) disappear b) rest c) escape d) exist
9. To..... is to extend your arms and legs.
 a) stretch out b) cheer up c) break down d) look back
10. There should be a/an decline in the national birth rate to achieve more development and raise standards of living.
 a) instable b) fluctuating c) steady d) trifle
11. Peter is an intelligent student, but he lacks.
 a) hesitation b) motivation c) retardation d) obstruction.
12. Myths can be passed from one generation to another.
 a) in b) into c) on d) to
13. Peace is the backbone of stability and growth all across the world, so its spread is a matter ofconcern.
 a) minor b) local c) limited d) universal
14. The police have strong..... that the factory worker is the killer.
 a) evidence b) cleverness c) eagerness d) dizziness
15. My friend is really.....; he never brags about his achievements or possessions.
 a) tolerate b) arrogant c) pompous d) humble
16. The player behaved with great towards his rival after he had won the game. He showed true nobility.
 a) activity b) chivalry c) hatred d) envy

17. Having healthy food and doing sports are the secrets of youth.
 a) external b) ordinary c) **eternal** d) limited
18. Myths and legends tell us about the of people from the past.
 a) **perspectives** b) failures c) humour d) laziness
19. The purpose of is to teach a lesson or moral. They are often about animals, plants or forces of nature.
 a) myths b) **fables** c) superstitions d) lies
20. My father was furious because I had lost my mobile. "Furious" here is similar in meaning to very
 a) careful b) **angry** c) quiet d) astonished
21. The thief was found of stealing important objects from the museum, so he was sent to prison.
 a) clear b) charged c) innocent d) **guilty**
22. My friend is always cautious; he doesn't want to the risk.
 a) appear b) do c) **take** d) leave
23. Although the young man was seriously wounded, he was back to life.
 a) given b) **brought** c) come d) appeared
24. The manager gave us instructions, which we received orally.
 a) no b) written c) silent d) **verbal**
25. The earthquake has caused results; it has destroyed a lot of houses.
 a) **tragic** b) terrific c) relieving d) lies
26. Teens like playing video games because they offer a/an to fantastic, unreal worlds with characters who have special powers.
 a) rejection b) objection c) **escape** d) belief
27. You must not the law, or you will face consequences.
 a) follow b) **break** c) obey d) make
28. Do you think your essay has any to the topic we discussed? I don't think so.
 a) consistence b) persistence c) insistence d) **relevance**
29. This young man has a place in my heart. This means:
 a) I always remember his actions. b) He has a broken heart.
 c) **I like him very much.** d) I have a problem with him.
30. Finally, the criminal paid with his life. This means:
 a) **He was sentenced to death as a result of his crimes.**
 b) He had to pay a huge fine for his crime.
 c) He had to prove he was innocent.
 d) He was imprisoned for a short time.

Structure

31. Ali told me that he his lesson at that moment.
 a) **was revising** b) has been revising c) will revise d) was revised
32. I was that a secondary school had been built in the neighbouring village.
 a) said b) asked c) **told** d) advised
33. My father told me that we to the club until we finished our homework.
 a) don't go b) won't go c) hadn't gone d) **wouldn't go**

34. Samir says that he..... the summer holiday in Hurghada when he has finished exams.
 a) has spent b) will spend c) would spend d) had spent
35. The general manager declared that the company efficient and punctual workers the next month.
 a) had promoted b) is promoting
 c) is going to promote d) was going to promote
36. Tom said that he about that accident before he returned home.
 a) hadn't told b) isn't told c) hadn't been told d) won't tell
37. She informed me that my friend Rami a terrible accident while he was driving to work.
 a) have had b) had c) will be having d) is having
38. I told her that she..... a bad mistake and that she should be cautious later on.
 a) had made b) is making c) would make d) has made
39. Gaber..... he was ready for the interview.
 a) told b) informed c) wondered d) said
40. The social studies teacher told us that Russia the world's largest country by landmass.
 a) was b) is c) has been d) will be
41. Tarek complained that the service at that hotel bad.
 a) has been b) is c) was d) would be
42. The interviewer said that they would inform me of the result of the interview.
 a) the following week b) last week
 c) next week d) the week before
43. Could you tell me why to London last month?
 a) did you travel b) had you travelled c) you travelled d) you had travelled
44. Ali wanted to know..... I was ready for the exam or not.
 a) when b) why c) that d) whether
45. Tamer wonders when..... home because he needs my help badly.
 a) I had returned b) I will return c) would I return d) will I return
46. My mother asked why that loud noise.
 a) I was making b) was I making c) I will make d) had I made
47. I asked my mother if food yet.
 a) has prepared b) had prepared
 c) had been prepared d) has been prepared
48. My friend wanted to know how long for the car factory.
 a) am I working b) I am working
 c) had I been working d) I had been working
49. Huda inquired or not I would accept that invitation.
 a) if b) whether c) that d) which
50. Please, tell me where meet tomorrow.
 a) we were going to b) we are going to c) we met d) are we going to
51. The shop assistant asked why I to change that tie.
 a) want b) was wanted c) wanted d) have wanted

52. Samir me why I had chosen that T-shirt.
 a) said b) inquired c) ordered d) **asked**
53. I recommended that she to a lawyer to prove she isn't guilty.
 a) spoke b) **speak** c) not speaking d) don't speak
54. The policeman the rash driver not to drive so fast.
 a) made b) wondered c) **instructed** d) said
55. Let's spend the weekend in our village. This means that I going there.
 a) discourage b) dislike c) allow d) **suggest**
56. Adel: You look sick; why consult a doctor?
 Hala: I will surely act upon your suggestion.
 a) haven't you consulted b) **don't you**
 c) didn't you d) you didn't
57. My friend recommends..... "Oliver Twist" as it is interesting.
 a) **reading** b) to read c) read d) not reading
58. "Don't park here; it is forbidden." - The policeman said we..... park there.
 a) should b) shouldn't c) **mustn't** d) must
59. My friend suggests..... for the next bus because it is too late.
 a) **not waiting** b) waiting c) we waited d) not to wait
60. Dalia said, "Did you do your homework alone?"
 Which of the following is the correct reported sentence?
 a) Daila asked me if I have done my homework alone.
 b) Daila asked me to do my homework alone.
 c) **Daila asked me if I had done my homework alone.**
 d) Daila asked me if I would do my homework alone.
61. The manager declared that he was going to punish careless workers.
 Which of the following is the correct direct sentence?
 a) "I've punished careless workers," said the manager.
 b) "I must punish careless workers," said the manager.
 c) "I will punish careless workers," said the manager.
 d) **"I'm going to punish careless workers," said the manager.**

Read this paragraph and choose the correct answer:

The primary purpose of mass media is to reach out to the general public and inform them. Moreover, it analyses and observes our surroundings in order to deliver information in the form of news. As a result, the general public is continually informed about not only their immediate surroundings but also the rest of the world. This is how the media disseminates and perceives information. Weather forecasts, for example, enable individuals and farmers to plan ahead. Fishermen, likewise, receive information on tidal activity from the news. Furthermore, the media works to preserve the fabric of our social heritage by showcasing our rituals, mythology, and civilisation.

62. What is the main idea of this paragraph?
 a) The disadvantages of the mass media.
 b) The merits and demerits of the mass media.
 c) **The role of the mass media.**
 d) How to avoid being badly affected by the mass media
63. According to the paragraph, the news provides information on to fishermen.

- a) kinds of water b) tides c) species of fish d) quiet waves
64. According to the paragraph, the mass media is beneficial to.
- a) farmers only b) specific professions c) different people d) navigation only
65. Furthermore, it analyses and observes our surroundings in order to deliver information in the form of news. In this sentence, "Furthermore" shows.
- a) addition b) contrast c) cause d) contrast
66. The underlined word "disseminates" means.
- a) prints b) prevents c) spreads d) inquires
67. Which of the following is punctuated correctly
- a) You don't know your 20 year-old neighbour well, do you?
- b) You don't know your 20-year-old neighbour well, do you?
- c) You don't know your 20-year old neighbour well do you?
- d) You don t know your 20-year old neighbour well, do you?
68. Which of the following isn't punctuated correctly?
- a) Sherif bought three things: a jacket, a T-shirt and a pair of trousers.
- b) "You aren't allowed to use your camera here," said the policeman.
- c) The teacher said "Tamer why are you so late"?
- d) "Don't waste your time watching too much television," said my father.
69. Which of the following are used to show contrast?
- a) Although, even though and however.
- b) In short, In summary and To conclude.
- c) Also, besides and furthermore.
- d) Because, consequently and for this reason.
70. "Team work is the essence of success when doing major tasks". This could be a part of an essay about.
- a) self-denial b) thinking of others c) cooperation d) employment

Translation

Choose the correct translation.

٧١. لا يكفي أن نفخر دائماً بالإنجازات العظيمة التي حققها أسلافنا في الماضي. يجب أن نعمل بجد لتحقيق أهدافنا و النجاح في الحياة مع المساهمة أيضاً في تقدم المجتمع.

- a) It is not enough to always be proud of the great civilisation of our ancestors in the past. We must work hard to achieve our goals and succeed in life while also contributing to the progress of society
- b) It is not enough to always be proud of the great progress of our ancestors in the past. We must work hard to achieve our goals and succeed in life while also keeping the progress of our country.
- c) It is not enough to always be proud of the great achievements of our parents in the past. We must work hard to achieve our goals and succeed in life while also contributing to the progress of our country.
- d) It is not enough to always be proud of the great achievements of our ancestors in the past. We must work hard to achieve our goals and succeed in life while also contributing to the progress of society.

Translate into Arabic:



72. You should never criticise others without being objective. You should be positive and take effective steps towards giving back to the community, or at least appreciate what others are doing.

- A.** يجب ألا تنتقد الآخرين أبداً دون أن تكون **إيجابياً**. يجب أن تكون **فعالاً** و تتخذ خطوات فعالة تجاه رد الجميل للمجتمع ، أو علي الأقل تقدير ما يفعله الآخرون.
- B.** يجب ألا تنتقد الآخرين أبداً دون أن تكون موضوعياً. يجب أن تكون إيجابياً و تتخذ خطوات فعالة تجاه **خدمة** المجتمع ، أو علي الأقل تقدير ما يفعله الآخرون.
- C.** يجب ألا تنتقد الآخرين أبداً دون أن تكون موضوعياً. يجب أن تكون إيجابياً و تتخذ خطوات فعالة تجاه رد الجميل للمجتمع ، أو **علي الأقل تقدير ما يفعله الآخرون**.
- D.** يجب ألا **تسيء** الآخرين أبداً دون أن تكون موضوعياً. يجب أن تكون إيجابياً و تتخذ خطوات **مقبولة** تجاه رد الجميل للمجتمع ، أو علي الأقل تقدير ما يفعله الآخرون.

Great Expectations

Answer the following questions:

73. Do you agree that Provis deserved his end with a life sentence? Why?
 - Yes, as he escaped from the Prison ship and he committed lots of crimes.
 - No, he was a victim of his bad circumstances. He proved that he could be a good productive citizen when he escaped from prison as he worked hard and never thought of crime.
74. Shouldn't Pip have told Provis that his daughter was still alive? Why?
 - No, if he had, he would have caused Estella lots of problems with her husband.
75. Which character do you like most in "Great Expectations"? Why?
 - I liked Joe so much, as he offered to take Pip into his home rather than see him be an orphan. Despite being cut off by Pip for quite some time, Joe looked after Pip when everyone else has left him. He also forgave Magwitch when he confessed to stealing the Gargery's meat pie.
76. Was Miss Havisham right to leave some of her money to Mr Matthew Pocket? Why?
 - Yes, he was the only one of her family that cared for her and gave her good advice when necessary. He never felt jealous of Pip like the rest of her family.
77. Do you think Estella deserved to own most of Miss Havisham's money? Why?
 - Yes, because Miss Havisham had adopted her.
 - No. Miss Havisham should have left this money to her real relatives.
78. Should Miss Havisham have left Pip some of her money? Why?
 - Yes, because he had rescued her when her dress caught fire.
79. If you were Joe, would you pay off Pip's debts? Why?
 - Yes, because Pip is my best friend and I must be by his side when he is in trouble.
80. In your opinion. What was the greatest expectation for Pip? Why do you think so?
 - The greatest expectation for Pip was leaving the life of poverty and living as a gentleman.
81. 'It's my wedding day, Pip!' Bidy said, happily. 'Joe and I have just got married!' Would Joe have married Bidy if he had known that Pip had wanted to marry her? Why?
 - Yes, because he needed Bidy to look after him after his wife had passed away.
 - No, he would have allowed him to marry Bidy as he loved Pip so much.
82. 'You have the best husband in the world, Bidy!' I said. 'And Joe, you have the best wife'
 Do you think these words reflected Pip's real feelings? Why?
 - Yes, because they proved that they really loved Pip and he realized that he had been wrong when he was ashamed of them.
83. What is the worst character in "Great Expectations"? Why do you think so?

- Compeyson was the worst character as he deceived Miss Havisham out of most of her money and deserted her on her wedding day. He also betrayed his friend Magwitch when he told the court that Magwitch was responsible for all the crimes leaving him to face life sentence.

84. In your opinion, what is the moral lesson of "Great Expectations"?

- Becoming a gentleman does not make you a better person. Once Pip becomes part of high society he thinks that the way he now dresses and his style of living now make him a better person but actually they don't.

لضمان الدرجة النهائية فقط مع مراجعة و بوكليت



- كتاب المراجعة 280 ص (حجم A4 - طباعة فاخرة)
- السعر قبل الخصم 125 ج و بعد الخصم 100 ج
- كتاب البوكليت 152 ص (حجم A4 - طباعة فاخرة)
- السعر قبل الخصم 70 ج و بعد الخصم 56 ج

